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A. Wilhartitz, of Los Angeles, Cal., formerly of the city, has been visiting friends here.

A. F. Erker & Bro., the practical opticians, 407 Olive Street, have the finest trade in the city. They keep in stock the most reliable line of spectacles and eye glasses, as well as opera and field glasses, telescopes, micro-copes, drawing instruments, artificial eyes, etc. A specialty is made of oculists' prescriptions. We take pleasure in recommending them to our city and outside patrons.

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Verdi recently related to a correspondent of the *Daily Graphic* the following interesting incident of his early career: "It was after I had tasted of the poverty and disappointment, friendless and unknown, incurring debts for music and food, that Lucher to publisher, I succeeded in getting my opera, 'Nabuco' accepted. During the rehearsal at 'La Scala,' Milan, when packed with doubtful amateur opinion, vocalists singing wisely, orchestra playing carelessly, and workmen making all the noise possible, a most unexpected occurred. The chorus began singing, in their customary excellent manner, 'The prophet,' but before half a dozen bars had been gone through, the theatre became as still as a church. The hammers and saws suddenly became silent, and the wielders of them sat about on the ladders and scaffolding intently listening. At the conclusion of the number the e proletarians gave vent to the noisiest applause in their vernacular, accompanying their shouts with frantic blows on the woodwork. This was sufficient omen to me of a future success."

Miss Letitia Fritch, the popular prima donna and solo soprano singer, store opening her vocal studio at 3510 Washington Ave. (Room 7) has met with the most signal success. Miss Fritch trains the voice for choir singing, parlor, concert and operatic stage, and gives special lessons to trained vocal pupils in the rendition of songs for special occasions. She has a pure, fresh voice, trained by the best masters of Europe.

Miss Alice Bell Thistle, since her location here, has taught piano with the greatest success. Miss Thistle was a pupil of the Chicago Conservatory and of Mr. Robert Goldbeck. She receives pupils at her residence, 3636 Washington Avenue.

Wm. D Armstrong, of Alton, spent the summer studying organ under Mr. Clarence Eddy. Mr. Eddy praised his playing in terms of the highest commendation. Mr. Armstrong's work at Shurtleff College and the Western Military Academy during the past seasons has been productive of the highest results. He intends to make the present season a high water mark.

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SEPTEMBER, 1893.

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ST. LOUIS EXPOSITION.

It Will Possess Numerous Strong Attractions This Year—Special Nights.

The Exposition opens Sept. 6, with every indication of a season of successes, more numerous and decisive than ever before. A significant fact is the return of several prominent exhibitors who have stayed away in recent years, and the application for space from merchants who heretofore have not had displays in the Exhibitions. One of these is a leading stationery concern. They prepared a beautiful exhibit for the World's Fair, but decided to stay away from it because the World's Fair directors wanted to give the St. Louis house gallery space. Their exhibit is in the north nave. A number of books rises 20 feet, and is crowned with a statue of Columbus. A gallery 8 feet high and over 30 feet each way surrounds the base of the monument and a set of at each corner by statues of distinguished statesmen. The oil paintings in the Art Department will be large in the east as well as in the west galleries this year and the photographic displays will occupy the intermediate space. Thirty nine cases of paintings of an insured value of $55,000 have arrived in boud from Paris, and a German exhibit worth $60,000 is on the way.

There will be this year a representative collection of standard American art, represented by all the most prominent American painters in this country and abroad, ably and happily supplemented by some of the most noted works of this year's salon and a fine gathering of paintings of the Dutch school, which cause direct from Amsterdam, and consist from 75 to 100 works, with such striking names as those of Mesdag, Neuhuys, Keyser, Bisschop, Artz, Meulen, Maris, etc., represented in oils and water colors.

The principal effort, however, was given to American art, as it is at its best, and in its various phases, fresh and original, or over-shadowed by French ideas and notions.

Gratifying above all is the fact that the old St. Louis artists, whose names have since become famous throughout the art world are prominently represented. Here with a large and fine cattle scene, he des several other smaller works; likewise with a delightful canvas called "The Evening Journey," Noble and lone much like the much admired canvases of the late Mosher; Frederick L. Stoddard with a painting entitled "Fowling." Carl Gutherz with his large 1892 salon picture, which he declined for Chevalle Plasmaerts and called "La Mere," and which represents a young and beautiful woman leaning back in an easy chair and eating out at the starlit sky, at her elbow Plasmarism's book, and in her lap a chart and book on astronomy. J. Wilson Cunningham, another St. Louisan, is seen in his this year's salon picture, "In the Woods."

Jones, Chase and Blacklock are represented by their most important pictures, as well as H. S. Hudson, Miss Blanchard, Critelli, Miss Scott, Miss Hall, Miss Wernse, Miss Wernse, Miss Wernse

Concert players looking for a beautiful and effective piano piece should have the "Alpine Storm," by Charles Kunkel, price $1.00, or "Southern Jollifications," a typical plantation scene, by the same author, price 60 cents.

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Mr. Michael Higgins, Belcher & Taylor Agricultural Tool Co., Chicopee Falls, Mass., writes: "This company has used

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In "Men of the Day," *Lippincott's* gives the following description of Sir Arthur Sullivan:

"Sir Arthur Sullivan is a short-necked, thick-set, beetle-browed man, with curly black hair, moustaches and side whiskers, and is somewhat stifled as to manner. He is one and fifty years of age, and has been composing during five-and-fifty years of age, and has been composing during five-and-fifty years of his life. In his song writing, which is extensive, his popularity has been greater perhaps than that of any other English composer. In addition to his ballads, he has composed some of the best known of modern hymns. His oratorios, too, have been uniformly successful, the best known perhaps being one to fame as the joint-author with Gilbert of that long line of comic operas out of which they made about four hundred and fifty thousand dollars apiece. The enemies say that he is rarely civil to anybody who has not a handle to his name, yet with all civil to anybody who has not a handle to his name, yet with all he is not utterly destitute of humor, and he can tell a good story on occasion. He has himself failed to marry, but he has been decorated with degrees and orders innumerable. He was improved into a knight some ten years since, and, having amassed a comfortable competence, passes a pleasant life and is tolerably popular."

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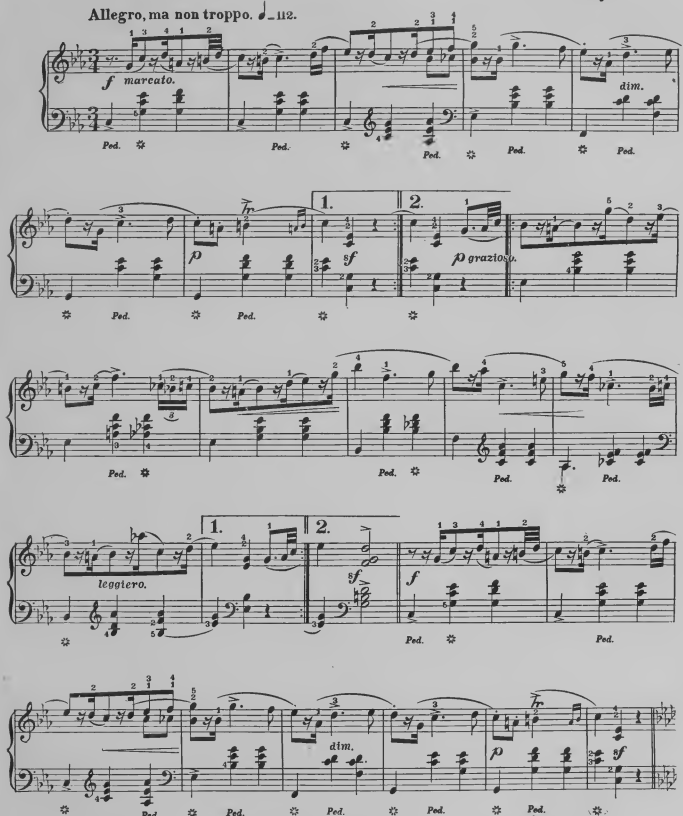
SOUVENIR de POLOGNE.

MAZURKA.

Charles Mayer.



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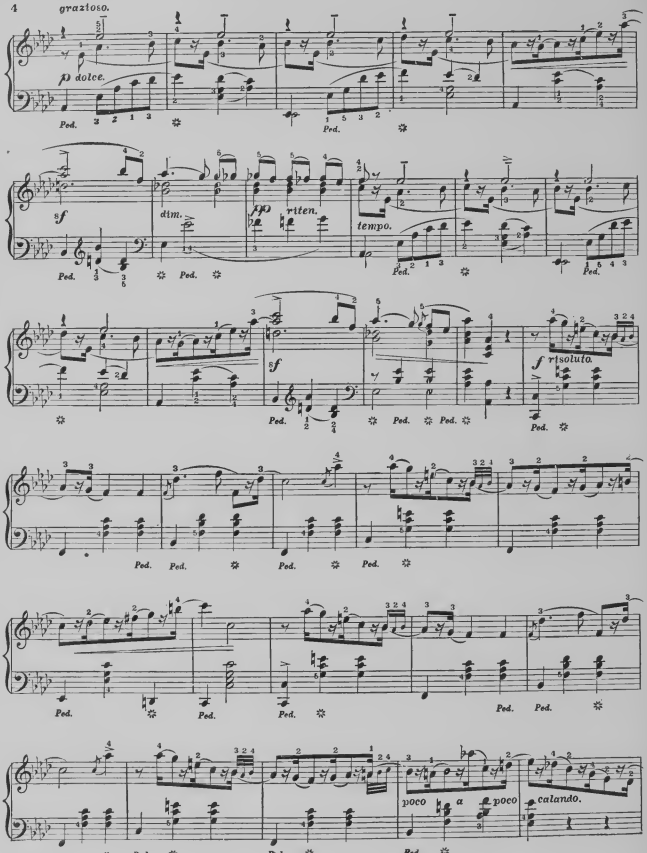
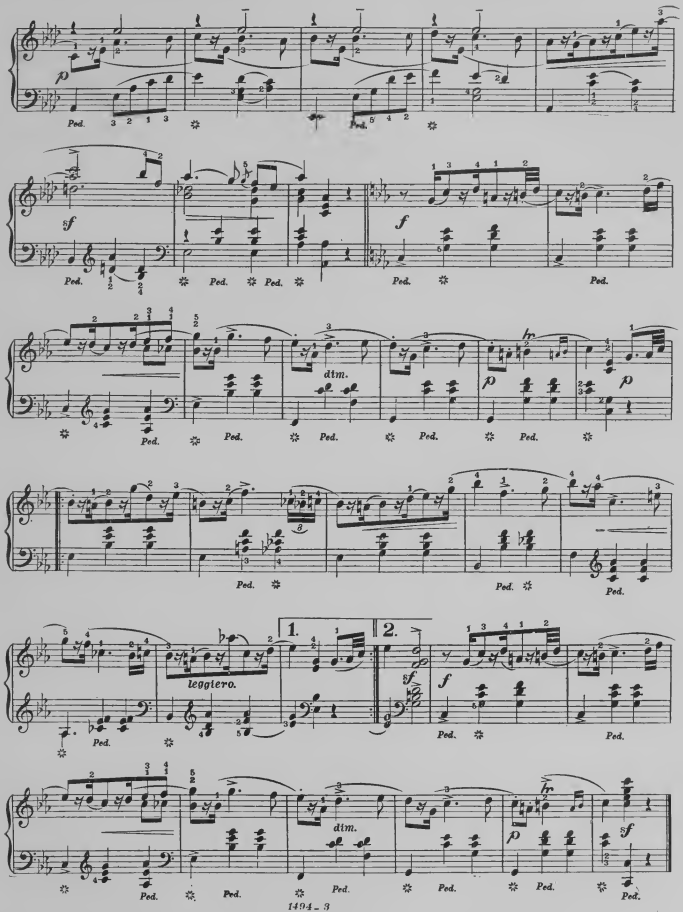
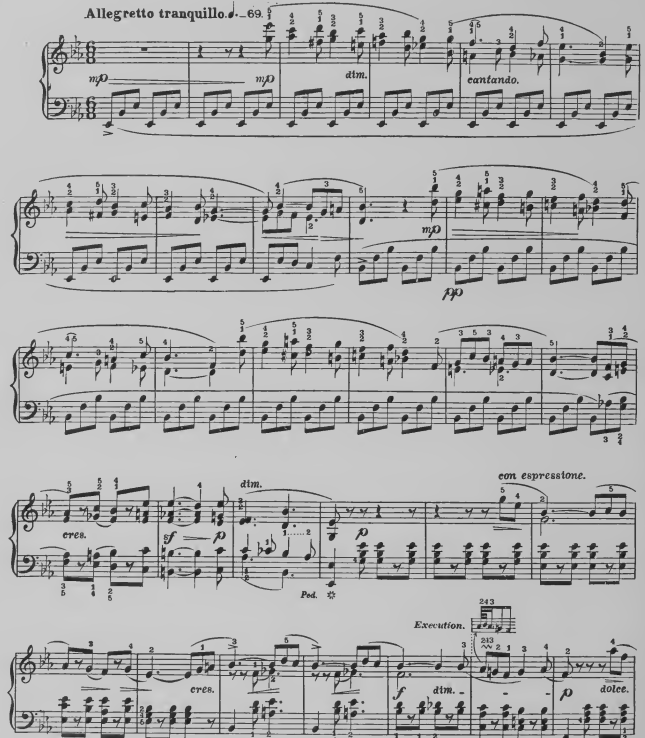

grazioso.
p dolce.
Ped.
sf
dim.
pp
rit ten.
tempo.
f risoluto.
poco a poco
calando.


p
Ped.
sf
f
dim.
fp
leggiero.
1.
2.

DRIFT MY BARK.

BARCAROLE.

Charles Mayer.



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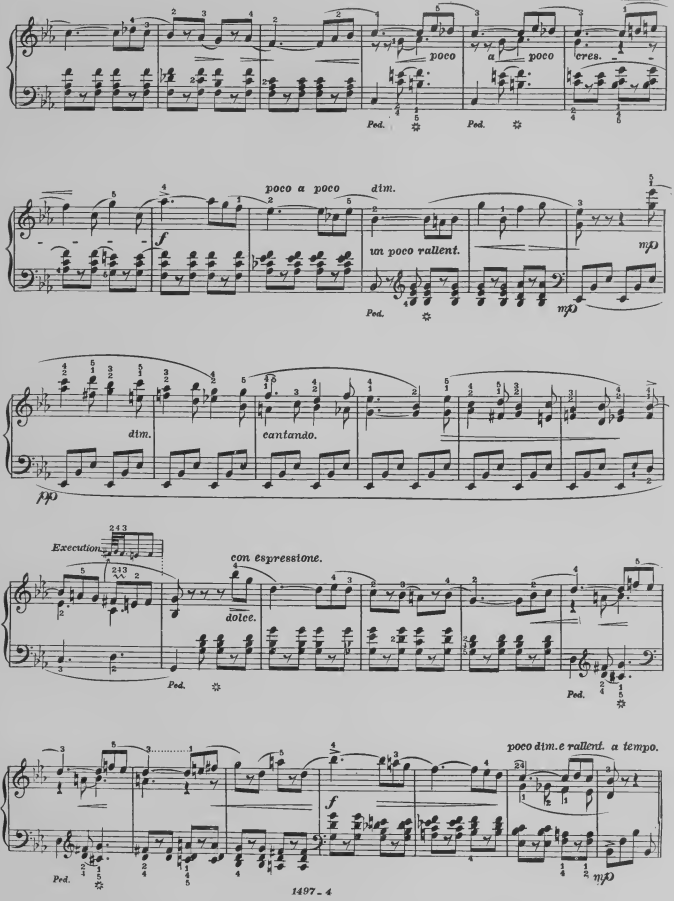
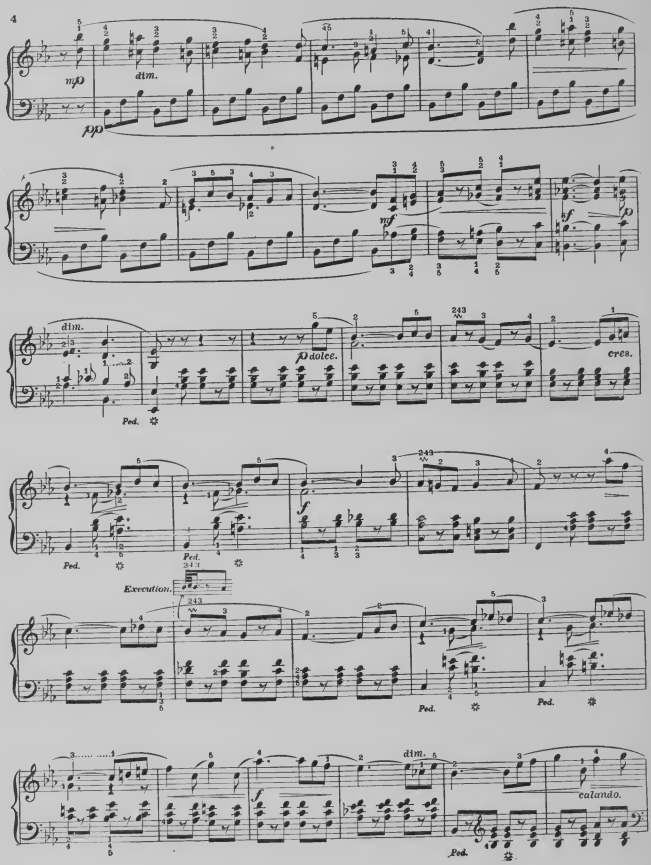
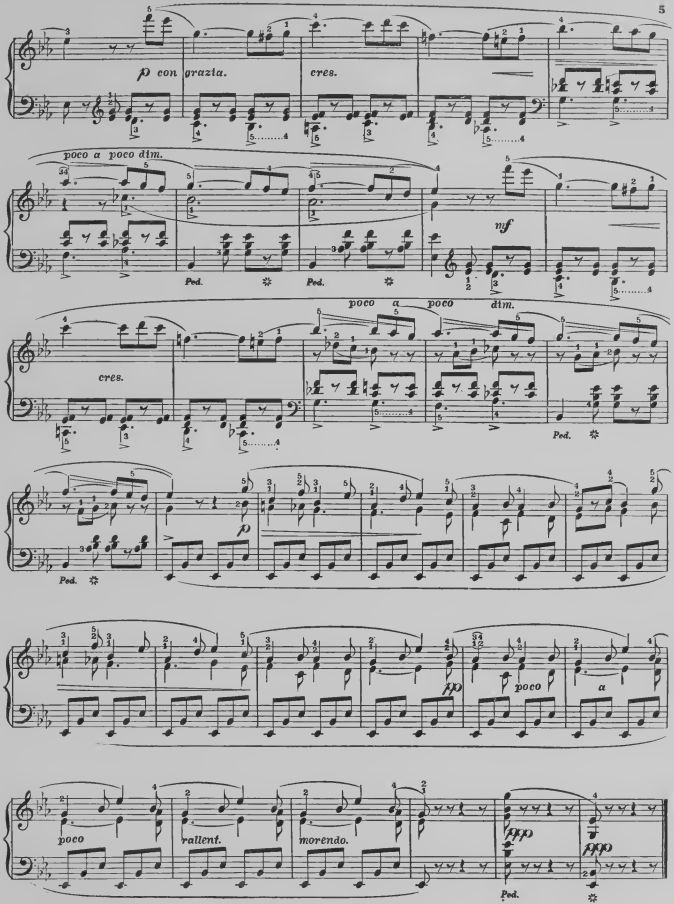

poco
a poco
cres.
Ped.
Ped.
poco a poco
dim.
f
un poco rallent.
mp
Ped.
mp
dim.
cantando.
fp
Execution
con espressione.
dolce.
Ped.
Ped.
poco dim. e rallent. a tempo.
f
Ped.
mp

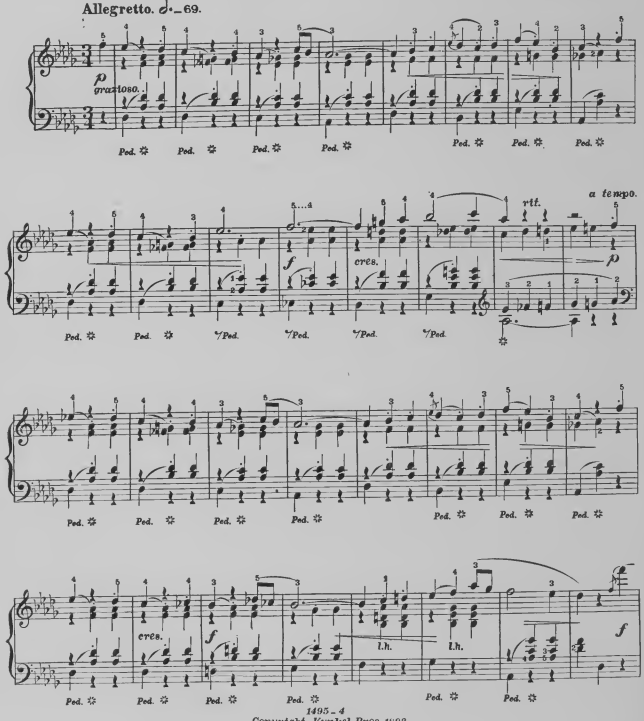

mp
dim.
pp
mf
sf
p
dim.
Ped.
p dolce.
cres.
Ped.
Ped.
sf
Execution.
Ped.
Ped.
dim.
f
calando.
Ped.


p con grazia.
cres.
poco a poco dim.
mf
Ped.
poco a poco dim.
cres.
Ped.
p
Ped.
poco
a
poco
rallent.
morendo.
ppp
Ped.

ENCHANTMENT.

Valse Caprice.

Charles Mayer.



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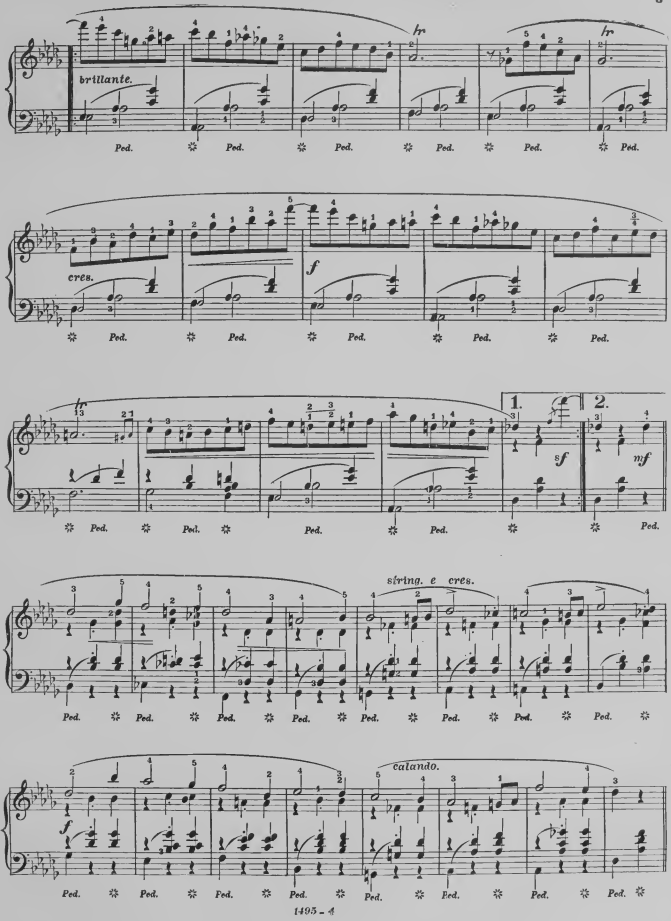
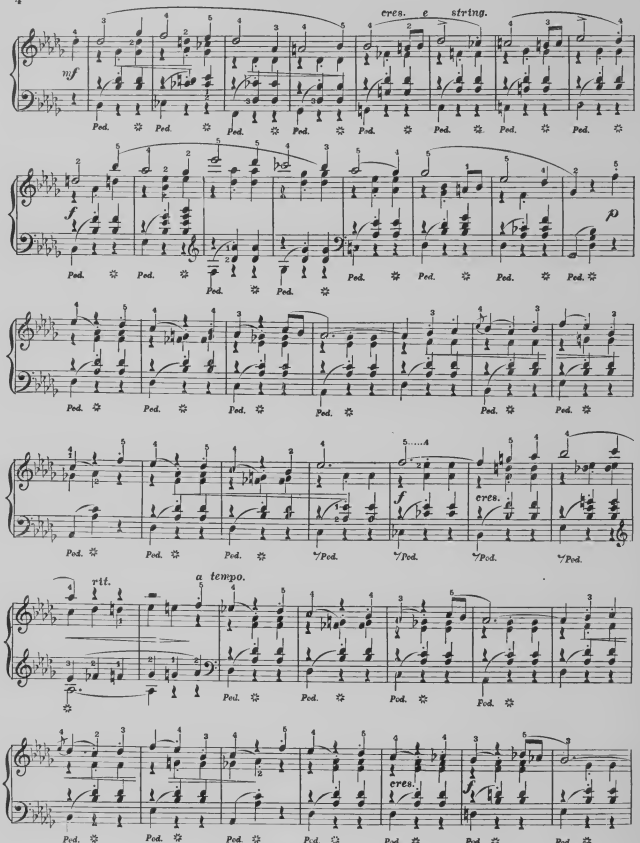
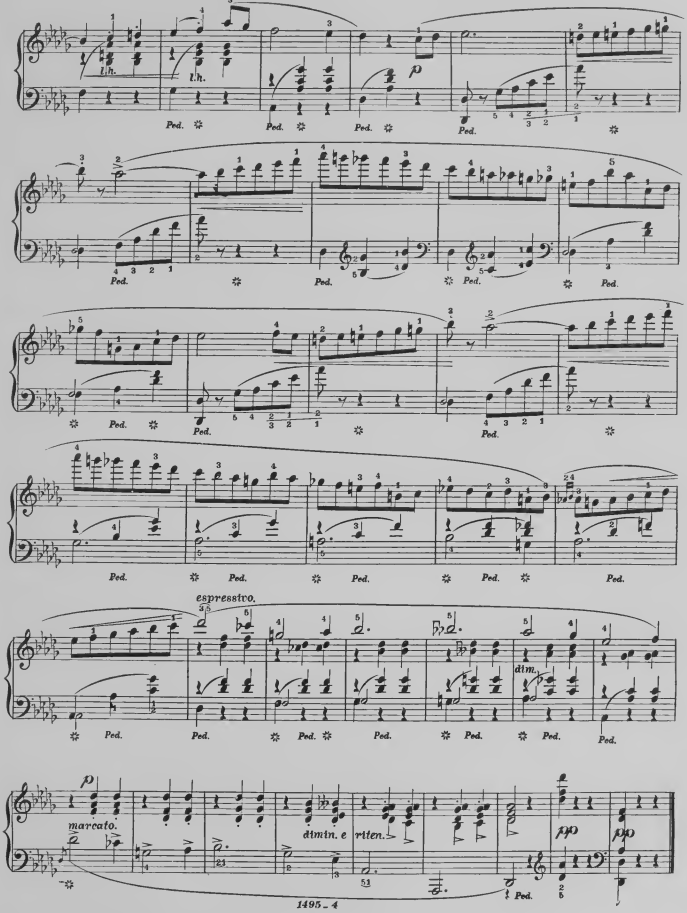

brillante.
tr
tr
Ped.
cres.
f
1.
2.
sf
mf
stringa. e cres.
calando.


cres. e string.
mf
Ped.
f
p
cres.
rit.
a tempo.

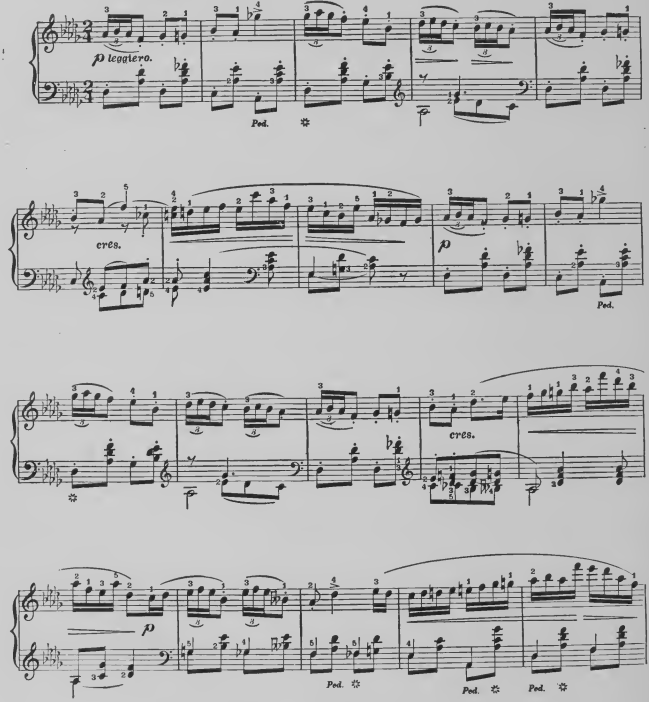

l.h.
l.h.
p
Ped.
espressivo.
dim.
marcato.
dimin. e
rtten.
ppp
ppp

TWINKLING STARS.

Caprice.

Charles Mayer.

Allegretto grazioso. ♩ = 92.



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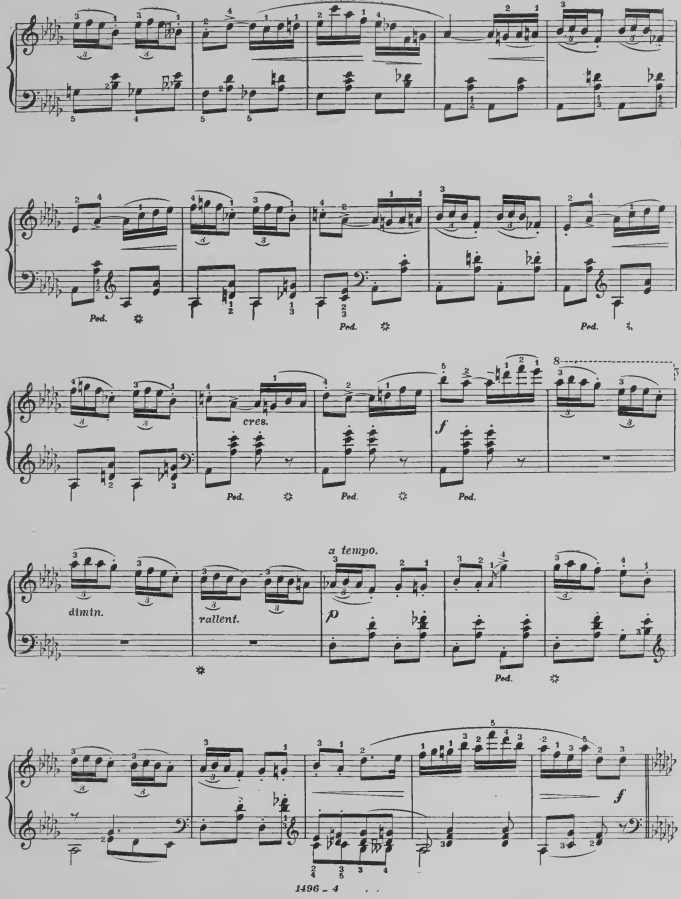
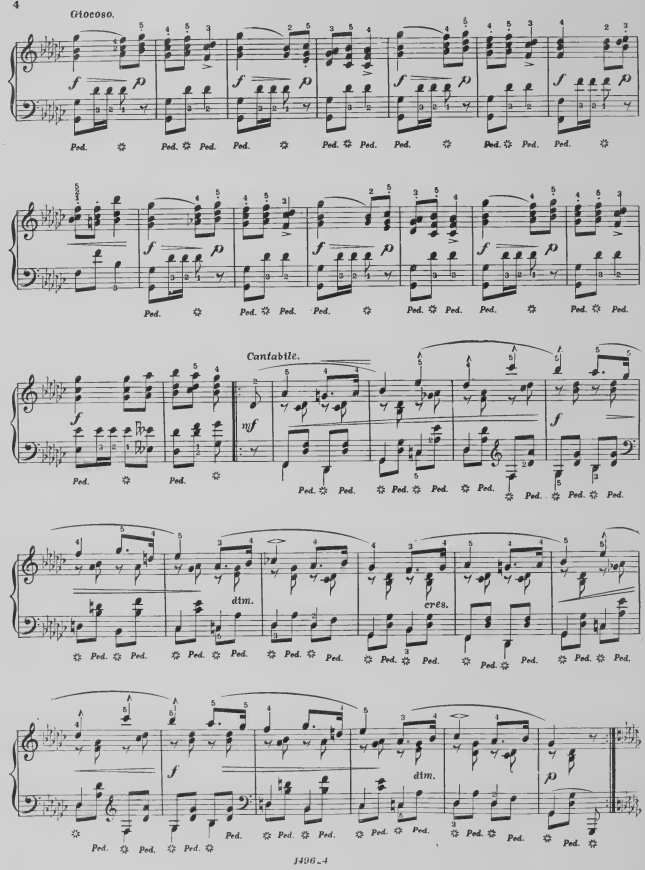
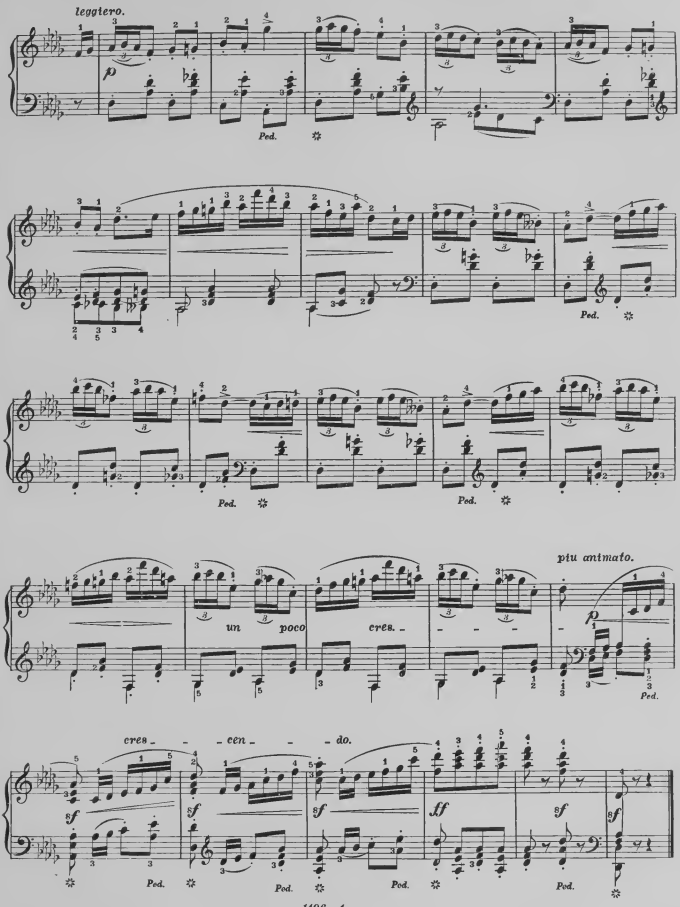

Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
cres.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
f
a tempo.
dimin.
rallent.
p
Ped.
f


Giocoso.
Cantabile.
dim.
cres.
dim.

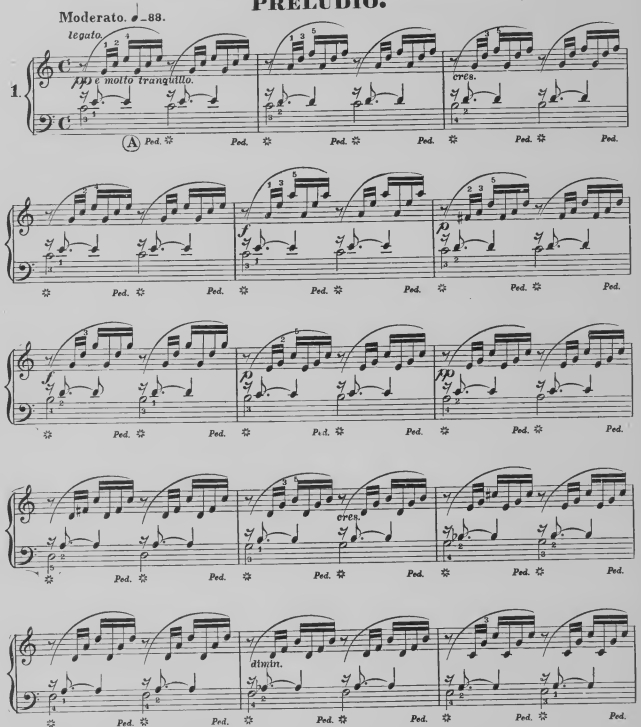

leggiero.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
più animato.
un poco cres.
Ped.
cres - cen - do.
ff
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.

THE WELL TEMPERED CLAVICHORD.

(DAS WOHLTEMPERIRTE CLAVIER.)

PRELUDIO.

J. S. Bach.



A The employment of the pedal is to connect, perfectly legato, the voices where the fingers can not possibly effect a legato. Great care must be taken to release it again precisely as noted.

1490-41

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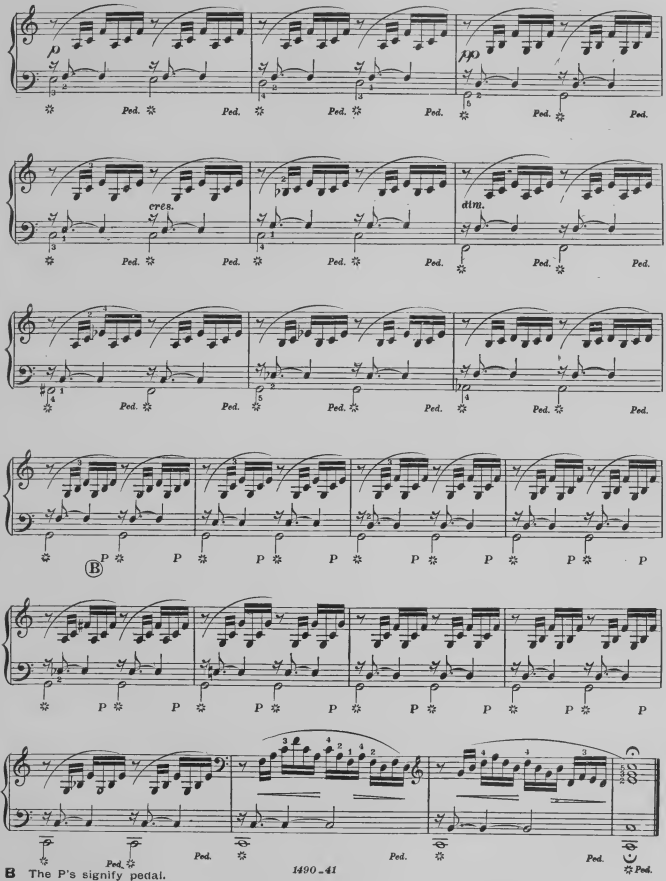
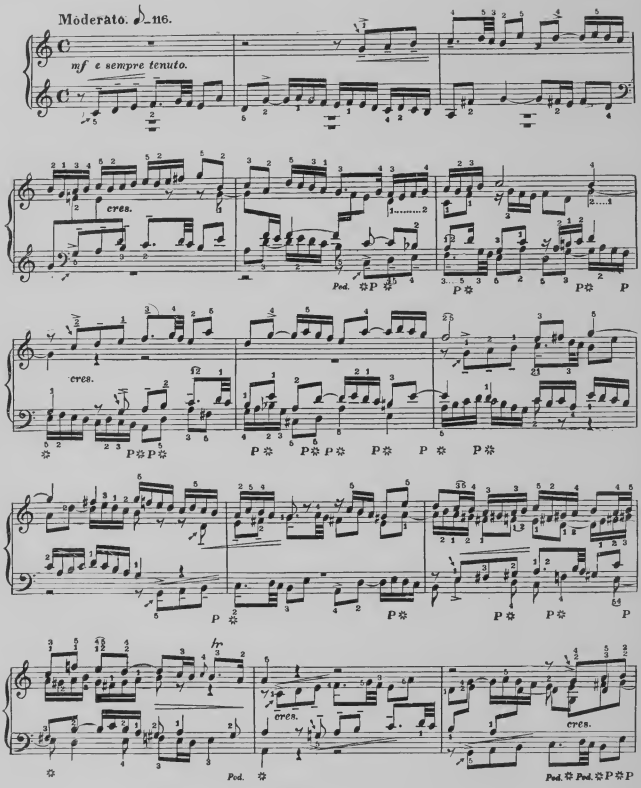
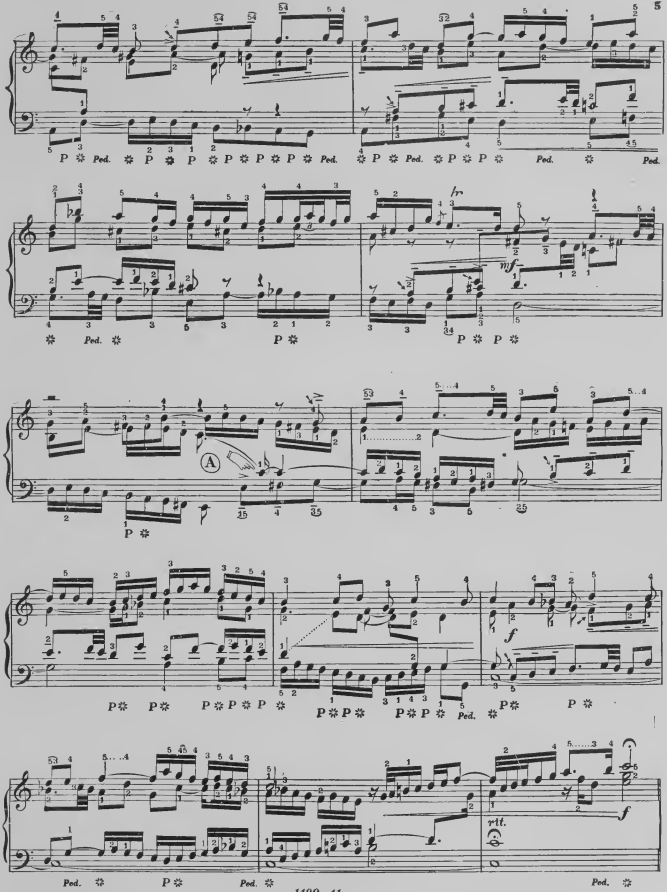


B The P's signify pedal.

FUGA.



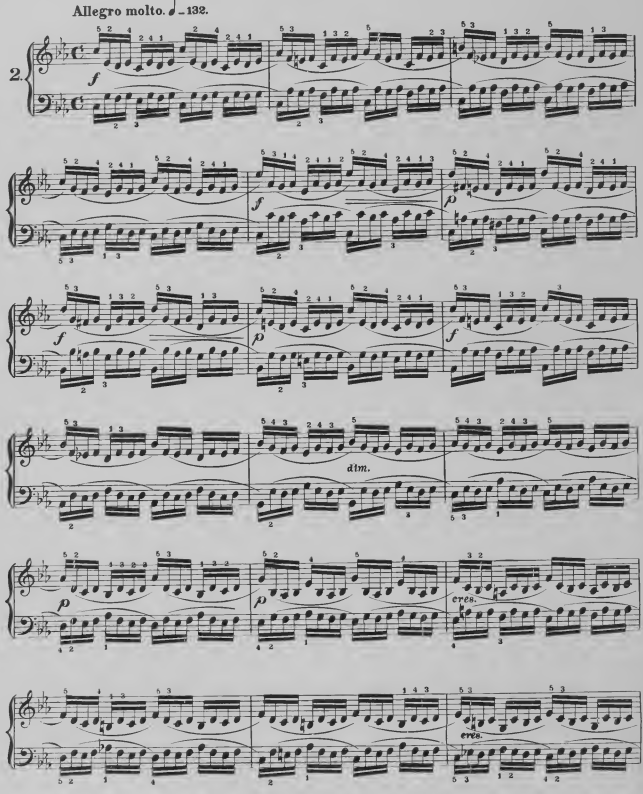


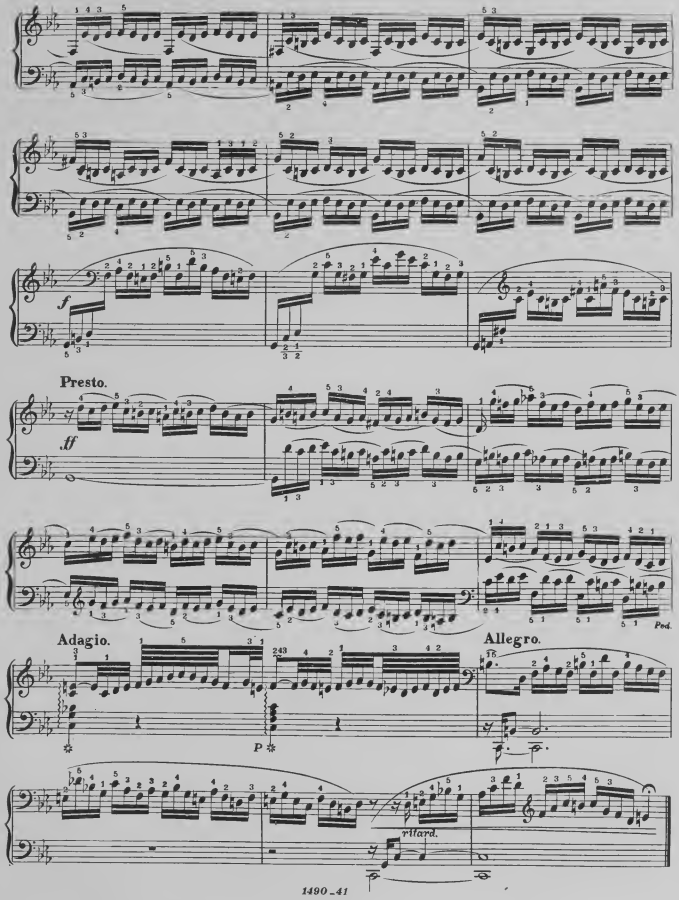
1490 - 41

A These C's are tied. The first finger of the left hand replaces the right without permitting the key to rise.

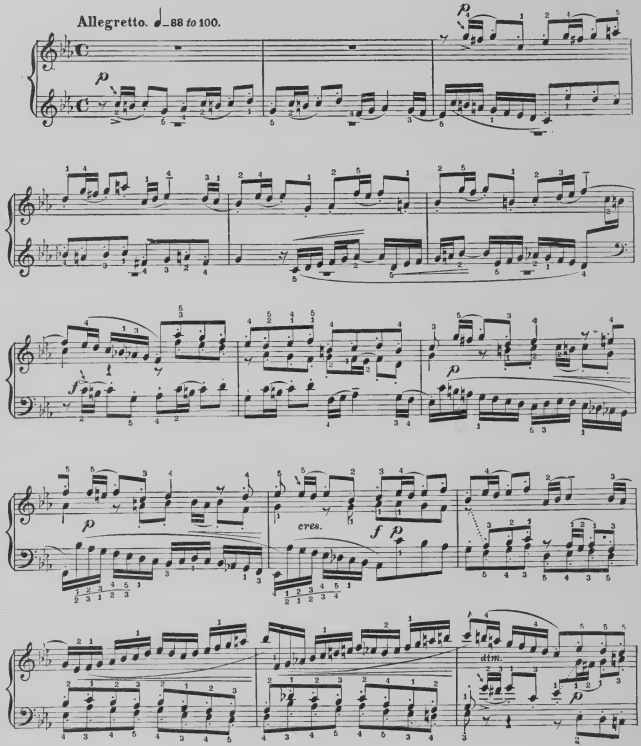
PRELUDIO.

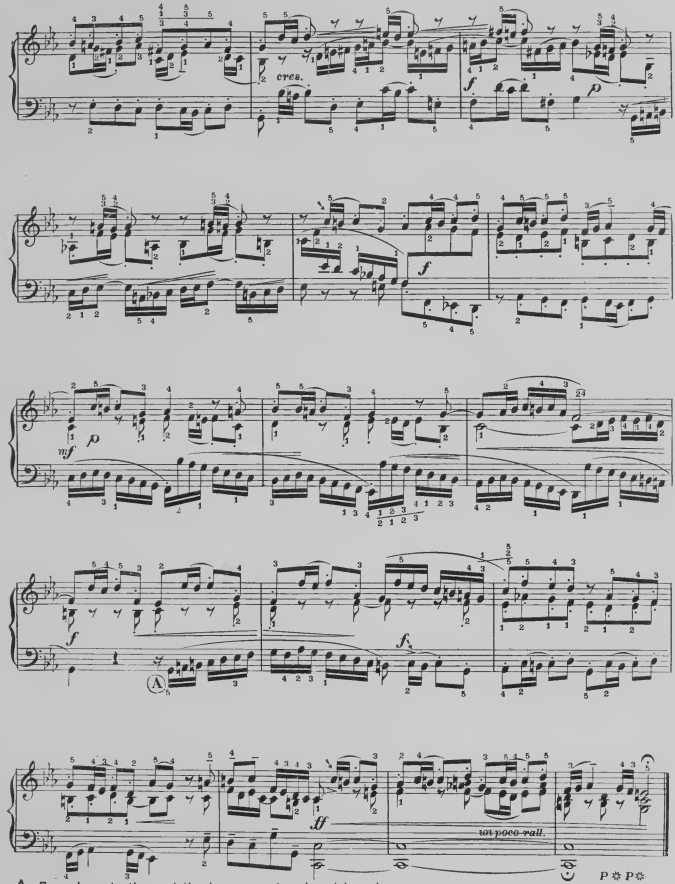
(C minor.)




f
Presto.
ff
Adagio.
P
Allegro.
ritard.

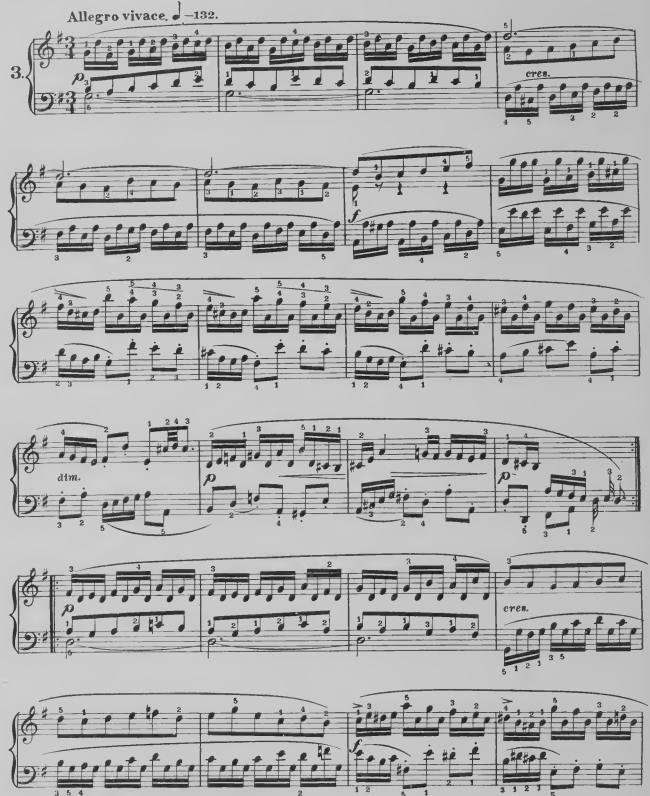
FUGA.

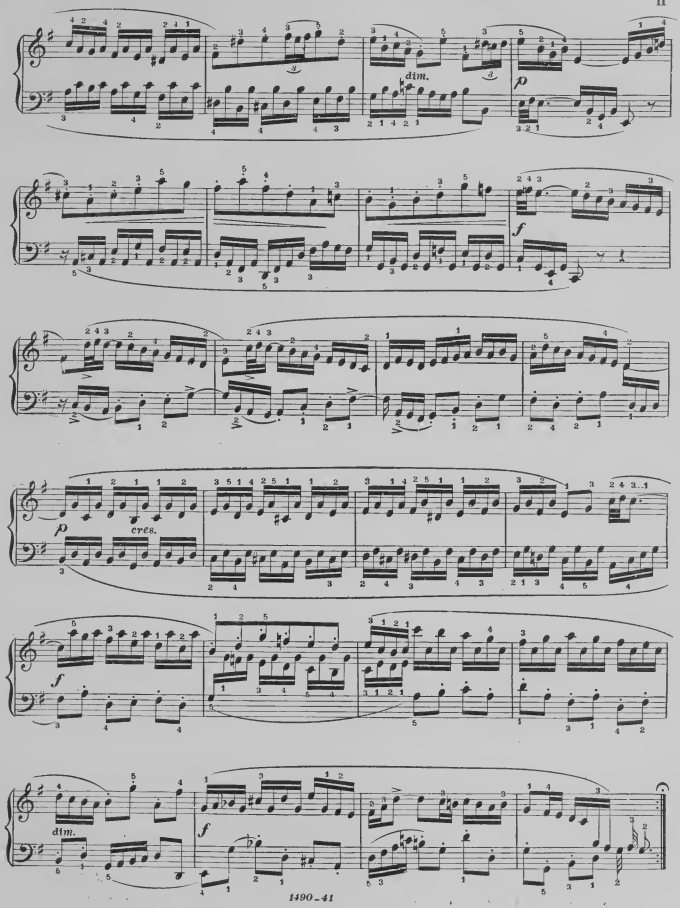




A From here to the end the bass may be played in octaves.

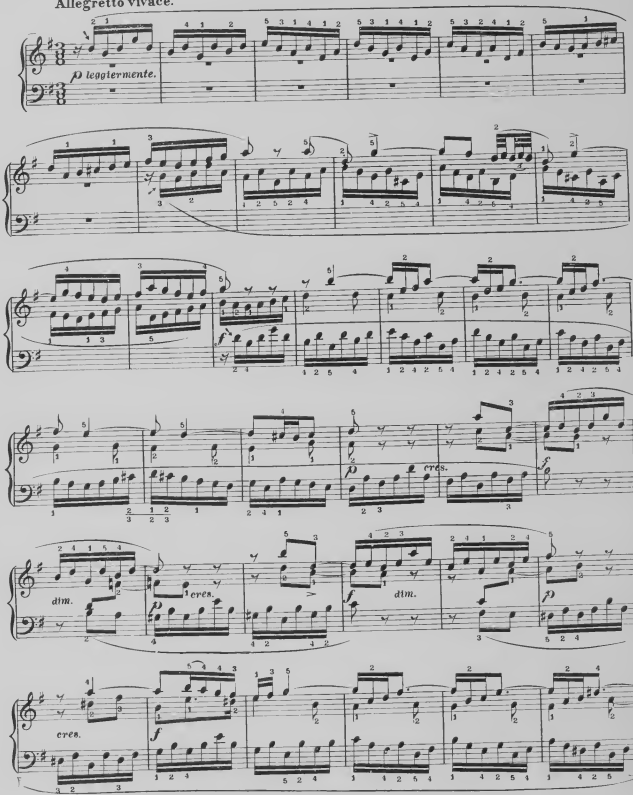
PRELUDIO.

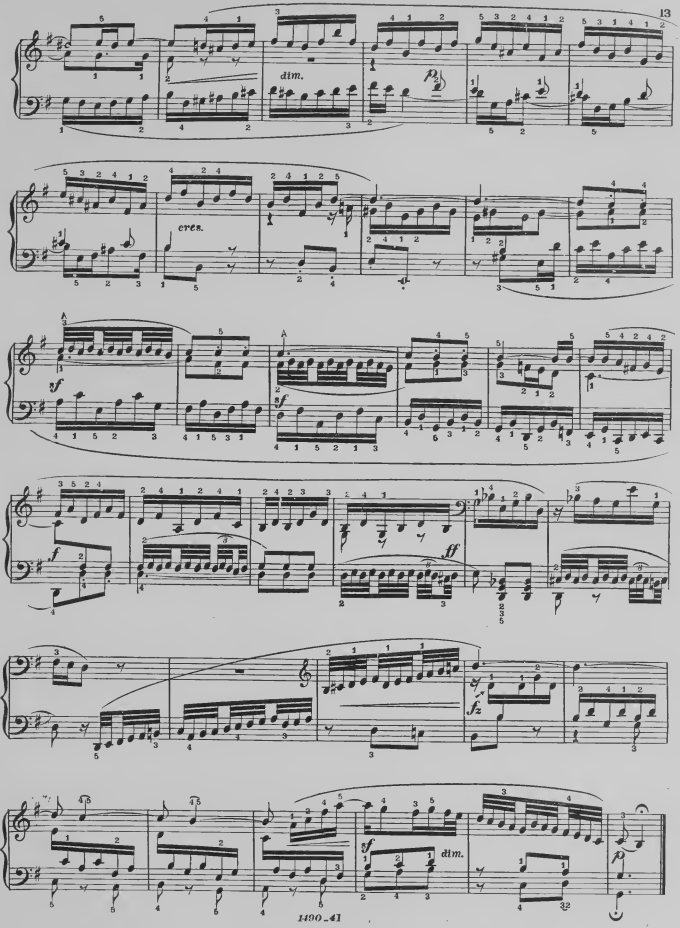



dim.
p
f
cres.
f
dim.
f

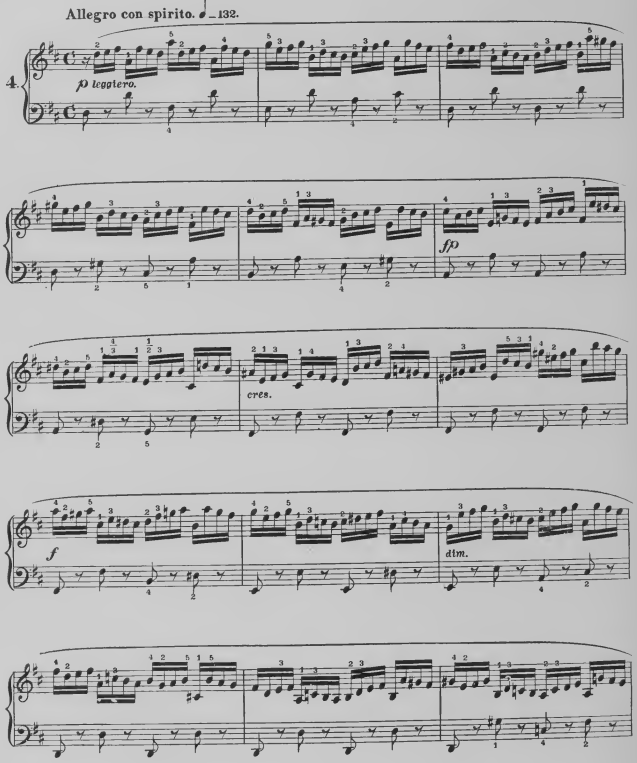
FUGA.

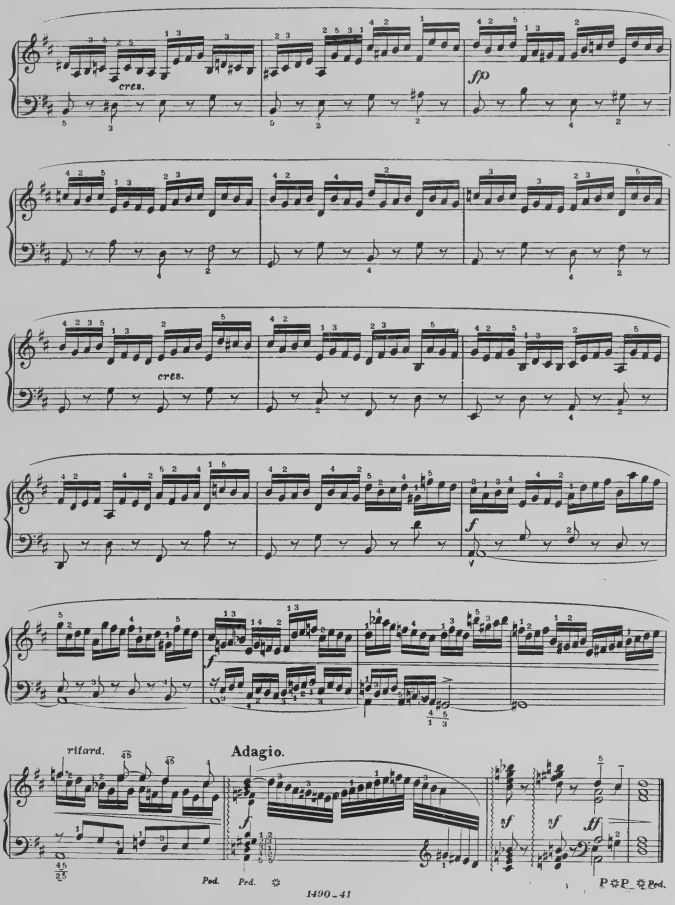
Allegretto vivace.



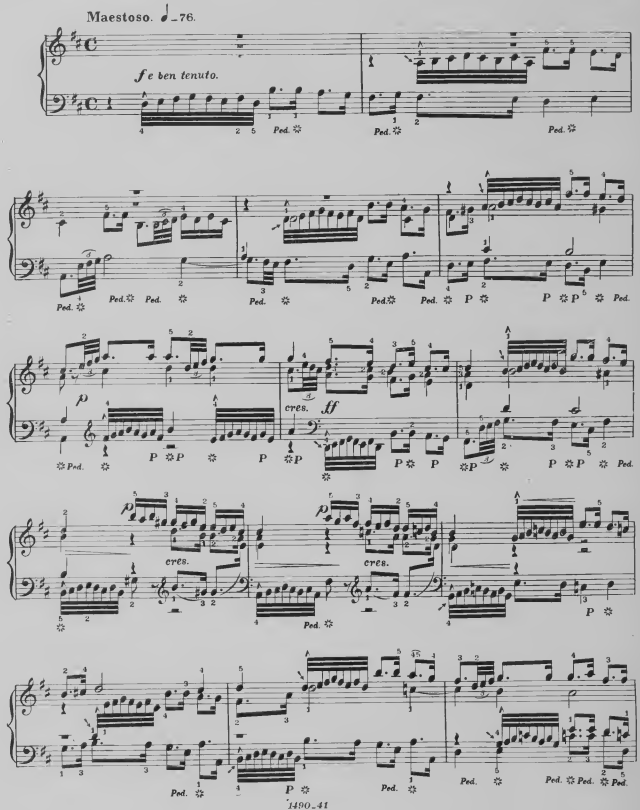

dim.
cres.
sf
ff
fz
dim.

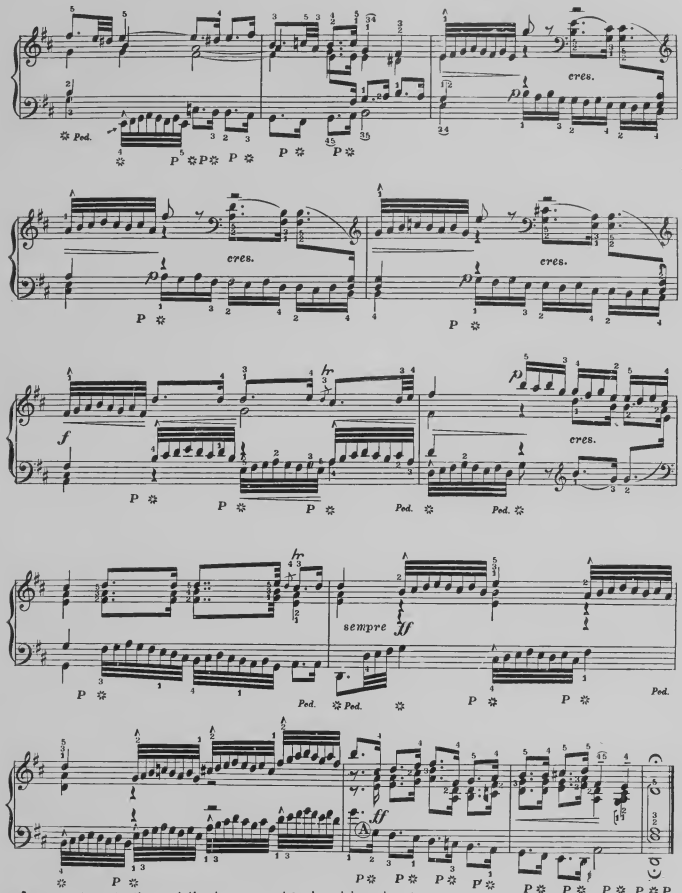
PRELUDIO.




cres.
fp
cres.
f
f
ritard.
Adagio.
f
sf
sf
ff
Ped. Ped.
P Ped.

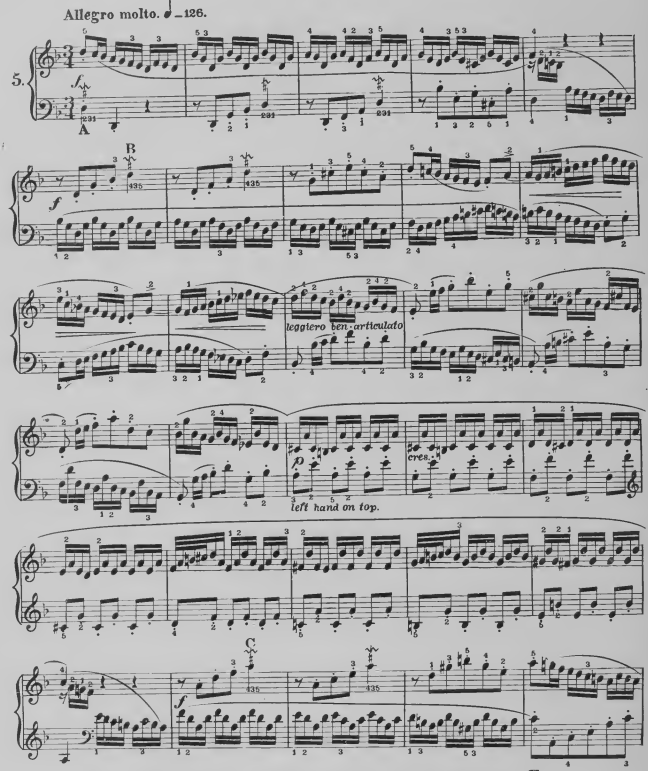
FUGA.

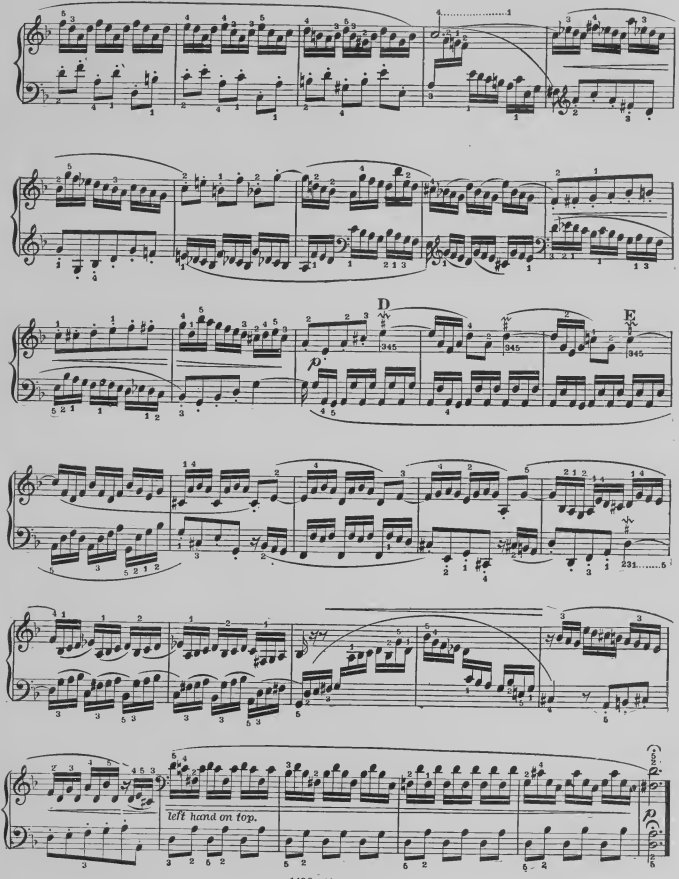




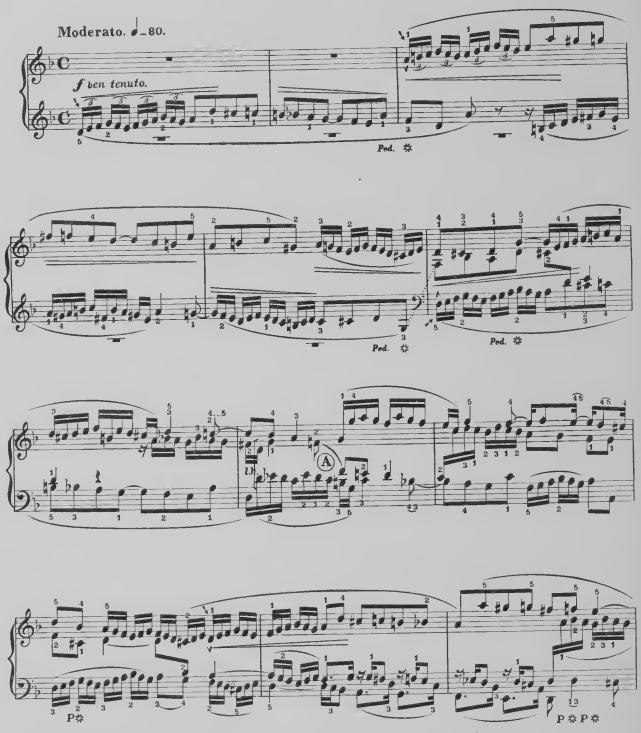
A From here to the end the bass may be played in octaves.

PRELUDIO.

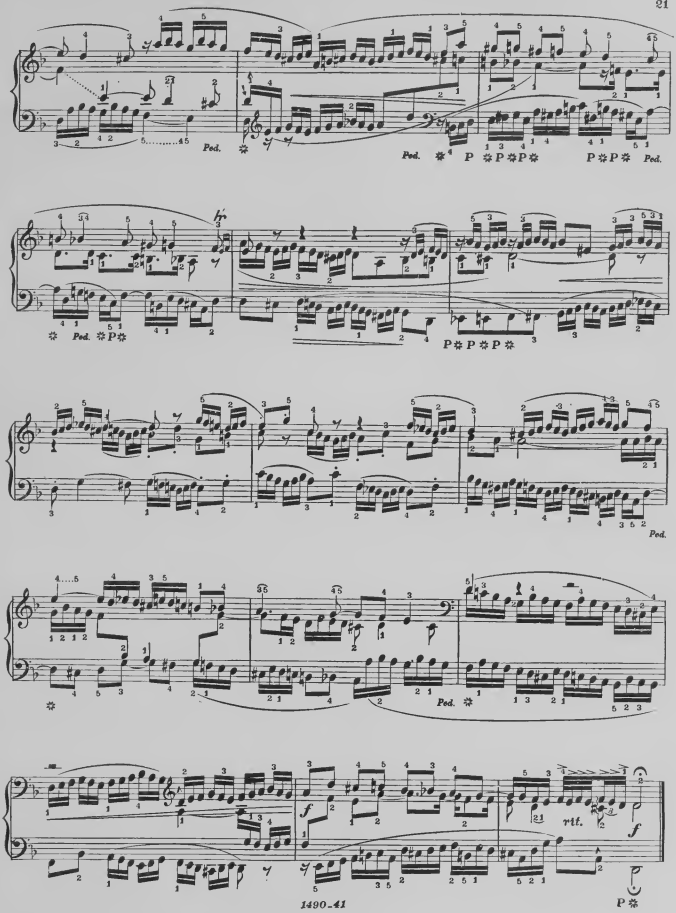

Allegro molto. ♩ = 126.
5.
A
B
leggiero ben articulato
cres.
left hand on top.
C
Execution
A
B
C
D
E
1490 - 41


D
E
left hand on top.

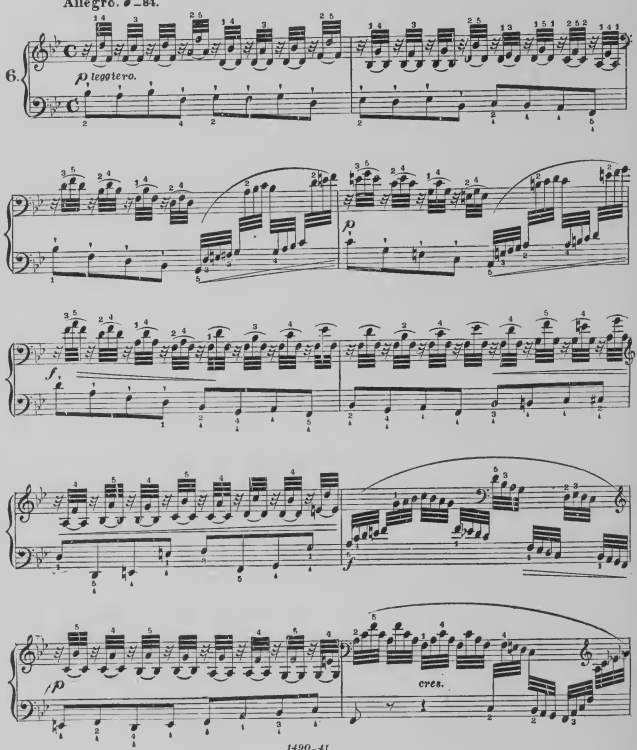
FUGA.

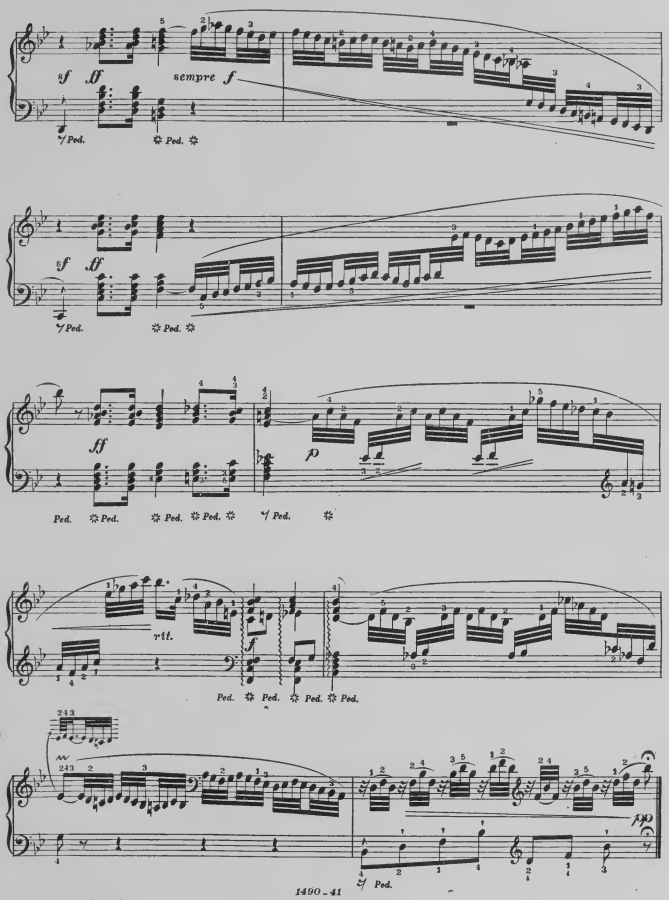


A These F's are tied. The first finger of the left hand replaces the right without permitting the key to rise.

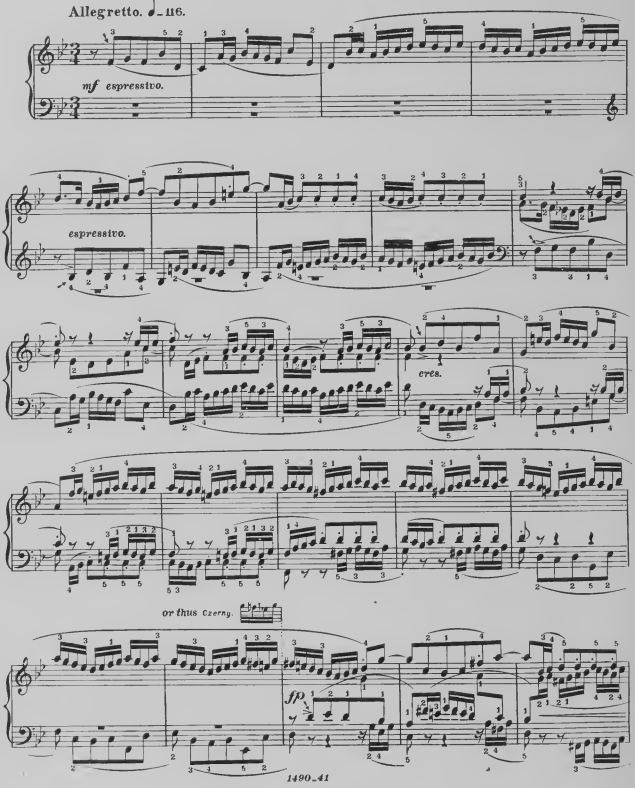

Ped.
Ped. P P P P P P P Ped.
Ped. P P P P P P
Ped.
Ped.
rit.
f
f
P
1490-41

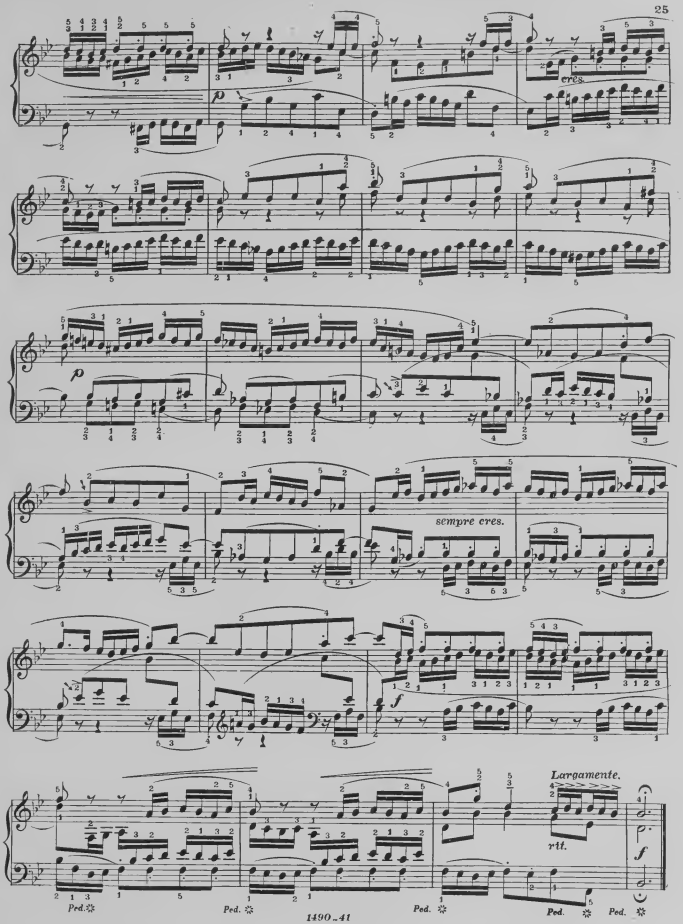
PRELUDIO



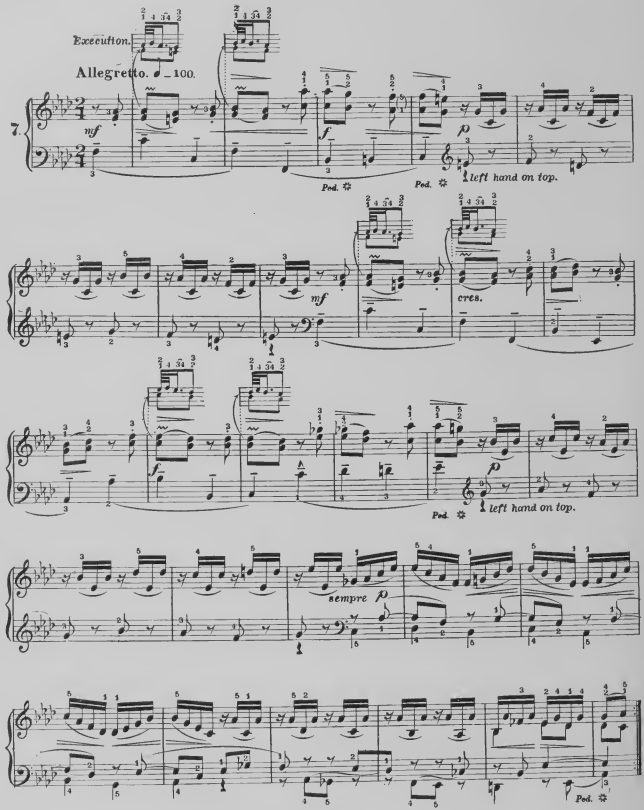

sempre f
Ped.
rit.

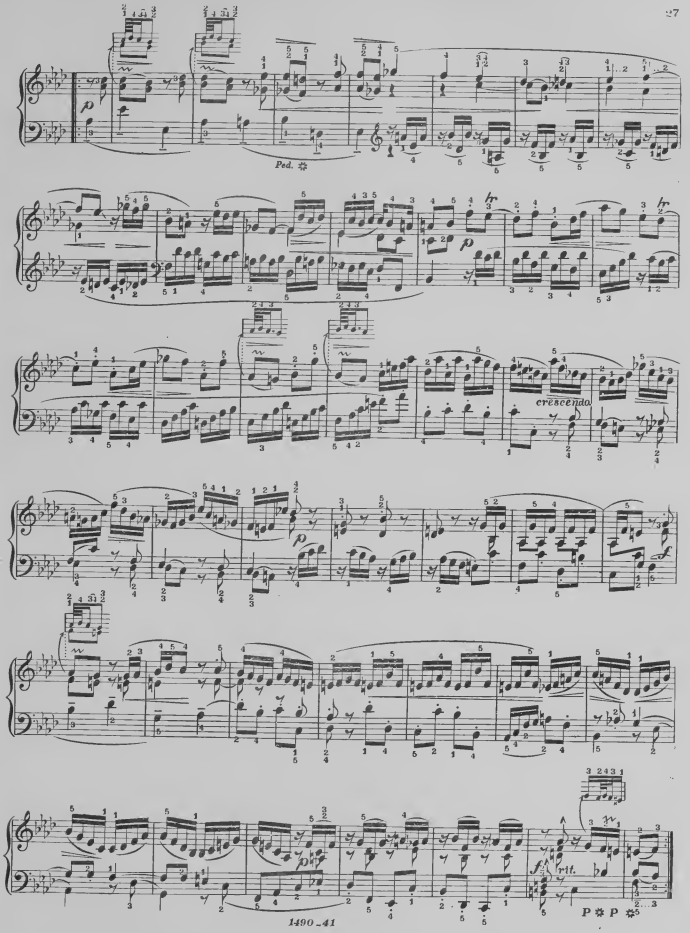
FUGA.


Allegretto. ♩= 116.
mf expressivo.
espressivo.
cres.
or thus Czerny.
fp
1490_41

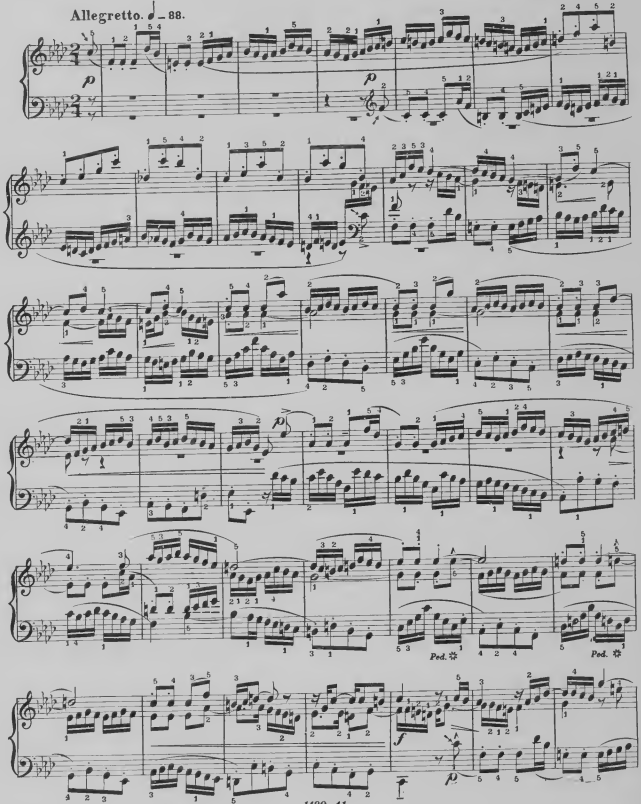

cres.
sempre cres.
Largamente.
rit.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.

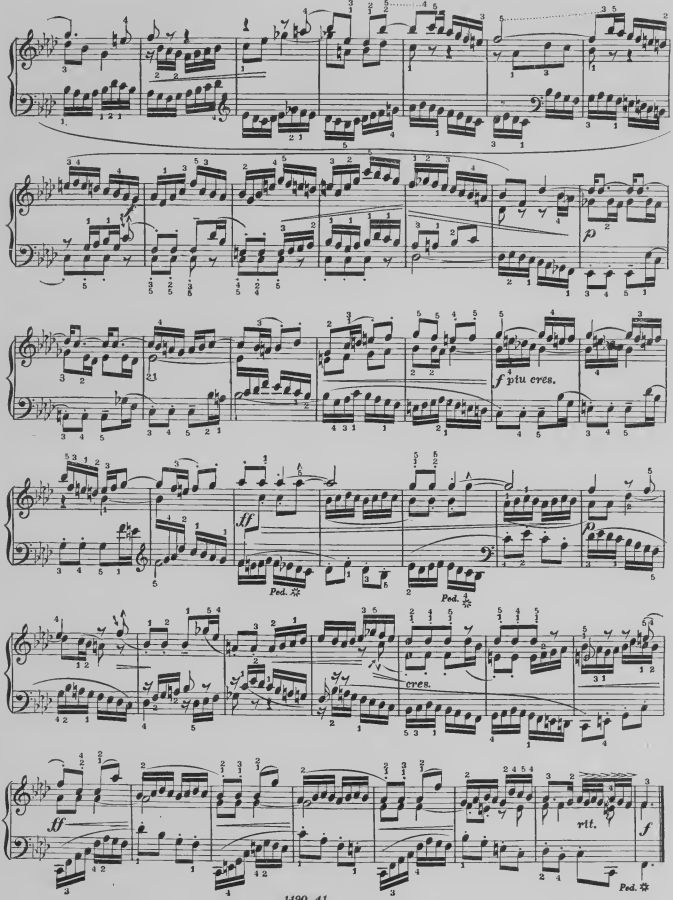
PRELUDIO.


Execution.
Allegretto. ♩ = 100.
mf
f
p
Ped.
left hand on top.
cres.
sempre p

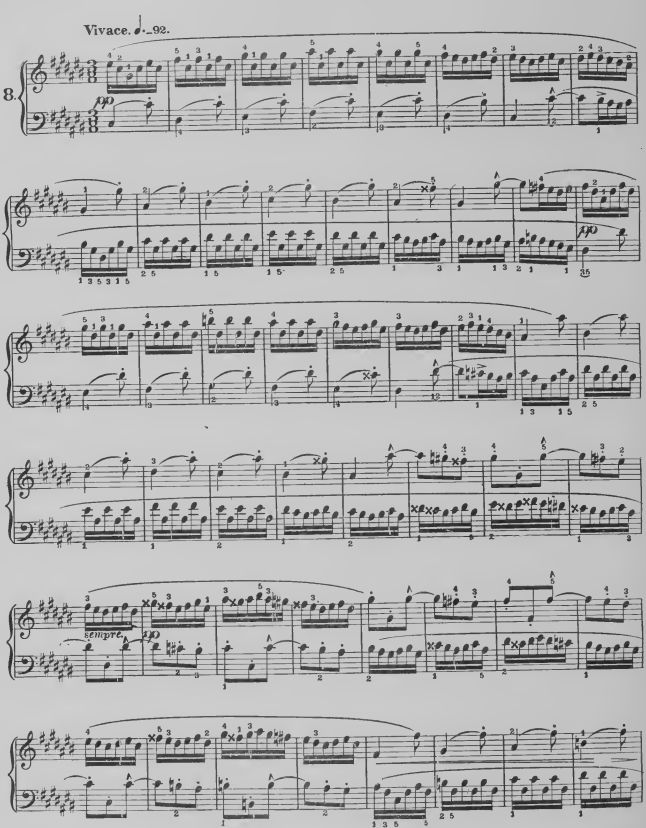

Ped.
cresc.
cresc.
cresc

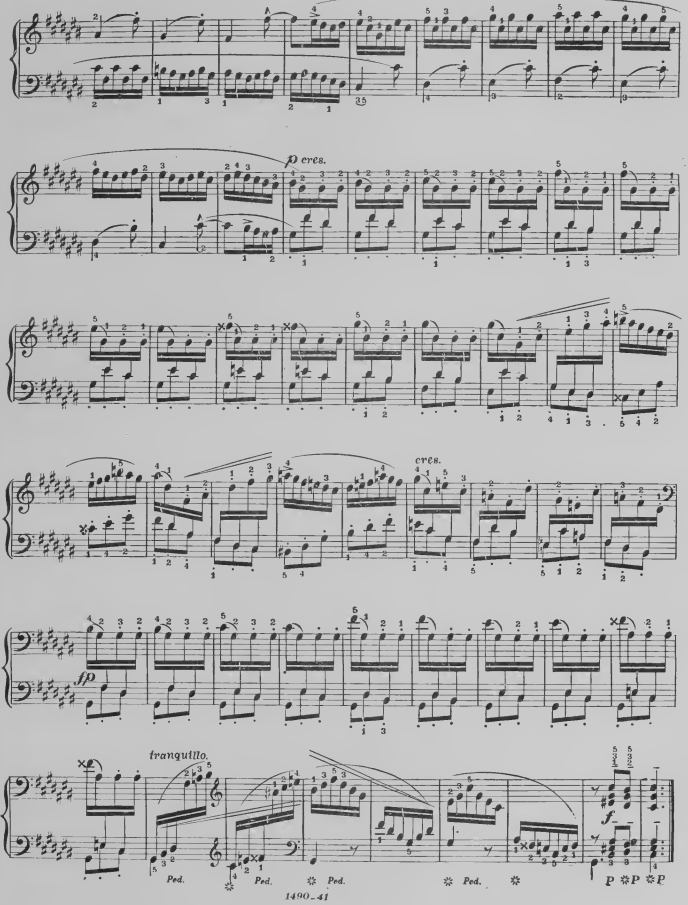
FUGA.



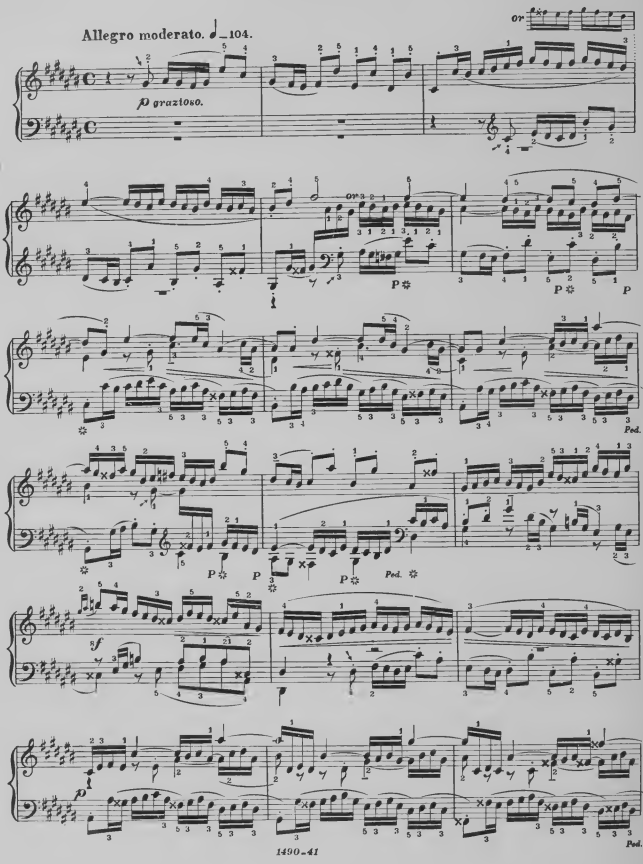

p
f ptu cres.
ff
Ped.
Ped.
cres.
ff
rit.
f
Ped.

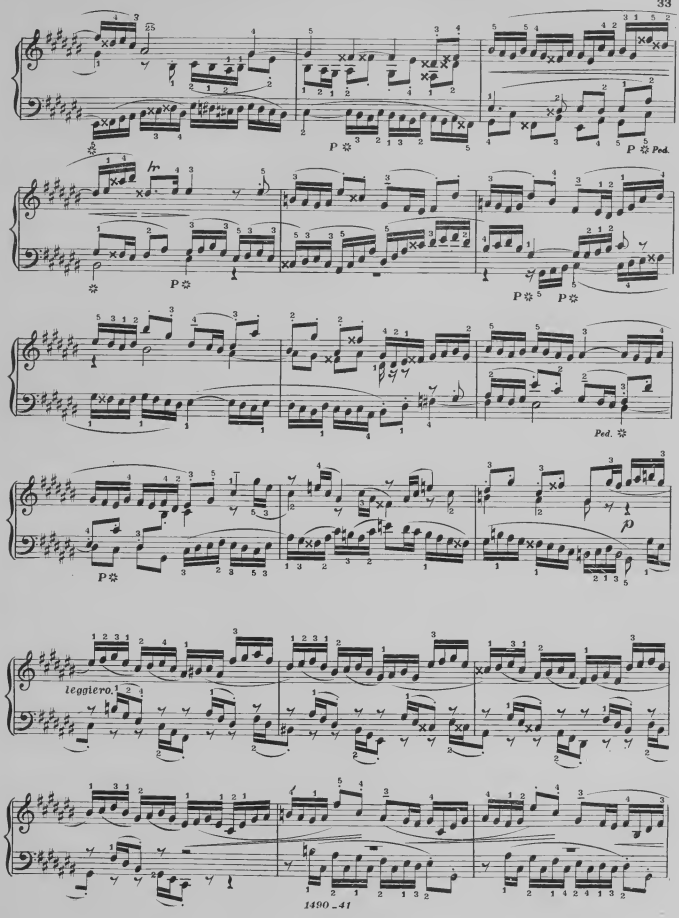
PRELUDIO.

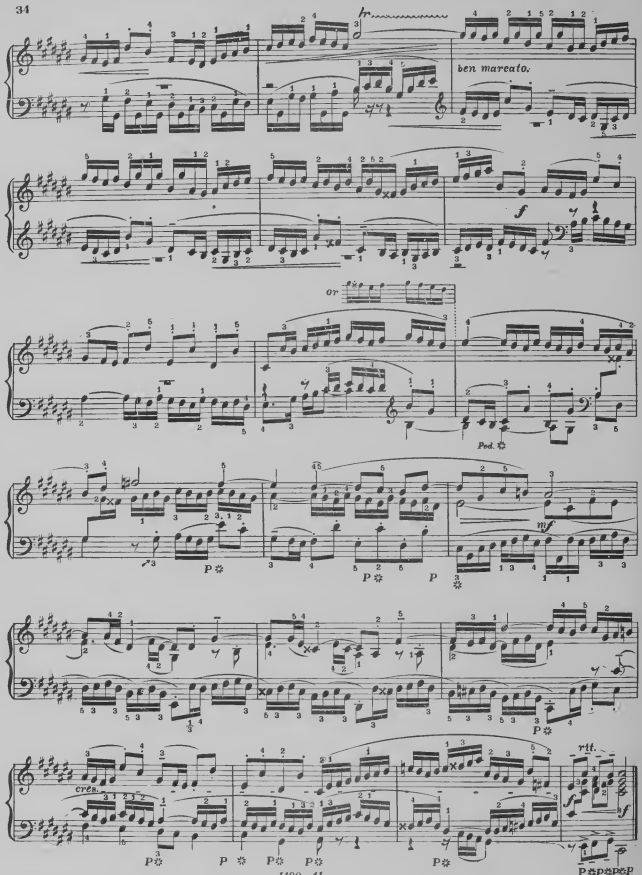



p cres.
cres.
fp
tranquillo.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
Ped.
f
p
p
p

FUGA.




P ✲ Ped.
P ✲
P ✲ 5 P ✲
Ped. ✲
P ✲
p
leggiero.


ben marcato.
or
Ped.
cresc.
rit.

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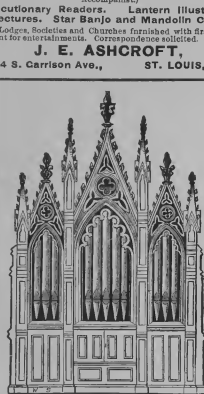

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ALEXANDRE GUILMANT.

Alexandre Guilmant, the famous French organist, has so accepted an invitation of the World's Fair authorities as to give concerts at the Columbian Exposition, will make his first appearance on Aug. 31, at Festival Hall. Mr. Guilmant's appearance in the Fair, Mr. Guilmant may be secured for a limited number of engagements during September and October.

M. Alex. Guilmant is a Frenchman by his name and nationality and was born at Montbrison, Dec. 3, 1837. His father played the organ of St. Nicholas de nearly fifty years, and was also the organ of St. Nicholas de nearly fifty years, and was also the under his direction, that the younger Guilmant began his musical studies.

He received his harmony with Gustave Carulli, was an organ student at the Conservatoire of Paris, and was a pupil of Lemmens, whose method of organ playing at a time with locked doors, from which a succession of wonders issued.

At 12 years of age he began to substitute for his father, at 20 he became organist of St. Amand, Roanne, and began to write composing organ music his first composition, a solemn mass, being performed at St. Nicholas, Montbrison, when he was 20 years of age. Other works followed in rapid succession, and in 1871, when the young prodigy was but 34 years old, he was appointed choirmaster of St. Nicholas, conductor of a local musical society, and was obliged to relinquish all work in connection with his profession.

In 1871 he took up his residence in Paris as a central point, from whence he was constantly called upon to dedicate new organs built in England and the Continent. The position of La Trinite being just made vacant by the death of M. Chauvet Guilmant was appointed organist.

At the present time Guilmant is quite as popular in England as in France, and makes nearly every year a visit to London, where it has been his custom for many years to visit London in December and in June, when he plays a number of recitals in the large English churches to hear him play.

When in England M. Guilmant always visits the Hampstead Church, whose organist, Mr. James Shaw, well known as a player and composer, is M. Guilmant's warm friend.

Writing of M. Guilmant in an English musical journal, lately, Mr. Shaw says:

"In a country of remarkable organists and organ music, two names stand out from all others, as the most typical and representative of the present-day style of music for the organ, those are M. Alexandre Guilmant, of Paris, France, and M. Ch. Widor, of St. Sulpice, Paris. There is every reason for the remarkable popularity of the music of both. The spontaneous beauty of M. Guilmant's music is also chief charm. Added to this, the perfect and symmetrical structure of all he does attracts and satisfies the critical faculty of every educated musician. There is a sense of the meaning that can be given by the very ordinary flesh; truth, stuff in his music most of the compositions of writers of the modern French school of frivolous tunes with tamped accompaniments. I shall not attempt to describe the construction of the close of his first sonata or the beautiful treatment of the Meditation at the commencement of the second of the organ at St. Sulpice in 1862 as proof of the fine workmanship of this musician. I will only point out the interest, refined and scholarly treatment, and that nameless charm which is the true inspiration of the composer and which so distinguished the music of his master and friend, M. Lemmens, whose pupil he was in the organ repertoire of Guilmant's music.

During the Paris Exposition of 1878, M. Guilmant began his famous series of organ recitals in the great hall of the Trocadero. With what success he has given these recitals in France many concert halls possessing organs, nor had the French public manifested much interest in this class of purely musical entertainment, nor much critical appreciation of organ music prior to this period.

M. Guilmant rendered the great works of Bach and Handel so magnificently that his performances aroused all with enthusiasm. He did not confine himself, however, to the music of any particular composer, but his wide and deep historical concerts made his hearers familiar with the music of all the continental schools of organ music, and many less popular recitals continued for many years, and, by the solicitations of M. Edouard Colonne, the concerts of the works of Handel and Bach were successfully rendered.

In 1885, by the special request of Her Majesty the Queen summoned M. Guilmant to play at St. George's Chapel, Windsor. During the performance the Queen and M. Guilmant a theme to extemporize upon, which he did to the surprise and delight of the Queen and all the audience. He conversed for some time with M. Guilmant, and praised his ability in the warmest terms.

Among the well known organs dedicated by M. Guilmant are the one at Notre Dame, Paris; that in St. Mark's Church, Mont Carlo, Saint Sulpice, and the organ of the Royal Albert Hall, London. He has also played at many of the most famous cathedrals in Europe, speaking Stops in the cathedral at Rigi Kreshi, While in Rome Pope Leo XIII gave M. Guilmant a special audience, and made him a commander of the Order of St. Gregory the Great.

Although well known through a generous public, M. Guilmant is an unassuming, and an artist that he never permits his personal success to intrude upon the public, but subordinates the composer always to the interpretation of the works of the great masters, whom he has so faithfully studied, with a power, refinement and versatility which have made him so deservedly renowned.

THE DVORAK THEORY OF NEGRO MELODIES.

The Decadence of Comic Opera and Its Cause.

Anton Dvorak fournished his very interesting theory that in the negro melodies we find a foundation for a national school of American music, he probably did not realize that he had started a discussion on nationalism in music that would be equal to that which is now raging in all parts of the globe. Dvorak, as his son announced, has determined to put his theory into practice by writing a national symphony—symphony upon which he has been at work in former periods of procrastination—and will produce it in America.

Dvorak primary principles are those of the highest perfection, but as the Bohemian Slavonian and Bohemian music is always a "rage in the World," and the production of it is also the matter of considerable moment to the Republic of Russia, that as the University of St. Petersburg has offered a national prize has been given the professor being charged with the duty of submitting folk songs of peasantry as the best for original and unadulterated music.

The list of composers who have paraphrased folk songs in their compositions is a long one. Dvorak himself uses for the national Czech melodies are well known. Brahms has employed Germane ballads in his works. Sir Stanford in his Irish symphony introduced ancient Irish times, and Dr. Dreyer, who is not as well known as he ought to be, has extensively employed the melodies of old English songs in his new symphonic poet composed. Grieg, Svendsen and all the Slavonic composers have drawn upon the musical idioms of their respective countries in their efforts to write national school compositions.

But there are many people who consider that nationalism in music has gone to rack. There are different ways of looking at the question.

If one will view the matter impartially it should seem clear that there are two entirely different modes of musical expression. One is to be accepted by the world, and the other is to be accepted by the world and the way of a nation.

If all races of the earth had not been colored from the unifying processes of modern civilization in the villages in the forests or in the mountains of the world, there would be little similarity and characteristic thoughts and traditional habits and melodies gathered together, there would be discernible among them a system of musical expression which is subject to the influences of the environment of the people, and which would be successful according to the measure of those influences.

Nationalism in music is the expression in music of what is generally known as national spirit, or that which is quite apart from the music of the world. It helps to fix the reputation that dances, songs, symphonies and operas have created for it expresses the emotions of humanity under special influences of race, and is therefore universal in its appeal.

Among the many interesting contributions to this discussion is that by Mr. Arthur Johnstone, which appears in the current issue of private secretary of Anton Rubinstein. He takes a strong position and one that is supported by a vast deal of intelligence and energy. His opinion is that "the coming music or the music of the future must be based upon the folk song and the melodiality of its composers." The correctness of this statement seems to be supported by the composers of the Czech form. Melody must be spontaneous. Adaptation is merely application. Mr. Johnstone says: "Both the national folk songs and are its native songs and its ethnic dances." Both are the musical expression of the people, and in them we find reflected social characteristics and peculiarities."

There are two distinct forms of music—peculiar phrases and arrangements, repetitions of certain harmonic modulations, and a distinct rhythm which is the soul of music. Music is a universal language.

Mr. Arthur closes his article on this subject with the following lines: "Music is beyond and above all nationalities. The language of the heart is the same, and can be understood by belonging to no individual races and no sections of people. From the simple ballad of the peasant to the grand opera and a Mascagni. From the wild North comes Grieg. The people-lover, Verdi, the master of the Italian school, and the fertile pianos of France a Berlioz, a Gounod and a Saint-Saëns. As for the great Wagner, he is the universal genius who has come to us from the heart of Europe, but they belong to the world. They are the representatives of the world's many national melodies. Form gives their music its power, charm and originality. Form gives them their immortality."

It has become apparent to all those whose business it is to observe the trend of musical affairs that the opera is absolute decadence. The list of works of an assumed humorous character set down for the season of 1893-94 is a long one, but the additions are made every day. Composers of all countries are trying their hands at the "comic opera," and the unsatisfactory that it is proper to look into the causes of the decline in quality of the comic opera.

As an English writer puts it, "What is wrong with comic opera?" Well, the answer is not far to seek. The librettists are the real sinners. They seem devoid of literary graces and of dramatic instinct.

The strange libretto of to-day has as little rhyme as reason in the construction of its plot. It is hard to imagine the composer must adapt his music. There are no lyrics to inspire him. The composer must write to the libretto, and he gives up the idea of composing and manufactures a lot of rhythmical jingles.

The stage manager, finding no dramatic action in the book to suggest stage business, invents some and develops a new scheme of preposterous puppetry. He drills the chorus sing in time, the end men to do specialties, the line of evolutions, marches and processions, which are as irrelevant as they are spectacular, and he has the whole thing ready for the rehearsements, of which Kiraify, and not Belasrie, is the inventor. To produce such a libretto, the author has a troupe of the nawish sentiment in the handsof semaphoricactor singers, the stage manager and the chorus. The composer has to do the fun that the librettist has carefully forgotten; wherewoun fabulous and impossible situations, and grotesque dances, tipsy sergeants, sportive innkeepers and the rest of the crazy company become necessary to the plot. Then comes the orchestrations and invisible pens of venerable bodily business."

What is needed is a new race of librettists—writers who will realize that its *raison d'etre* lies in its plot and the telling of it in a manner that will interest, hold the attention and glow, and that to be acceptable from a logical as well as an artistic point of view, it also needs a thread of interest, a strain of reason, and, intermittently, a touch of pathos. Of all stage productions comic opera is the most susceptible to reason, and the less the inherent merit the greater the necessary outlay. Scenery and costumes must be rich, but rich costumes are rich as they are rank d, the chorus has to be a large one, there must be troupes of dancers and a host of supers. Hence it is that certain has been on the initial performance a small fortune has been sunk, and the only consolation is that the librettist, whose text the many composers who have the faculty of writing good music, the public, which has to pay for the whole, has fiddles and the knotting of the tiger's tails will be relegated to the scrap-heap.

J. M. Hill has sold the "Fencing Master" for $20,000 The purchasers are Col. Henry Mapleson and Fred C. Whitney, of Detroit. It is a very valuable property. All the costumes and the contracts are included in the sale.

A new string quartet by Eugen d'Albert, the famous pianist, was played by the Joachim Quartet at their last concert. Friedstein, Max Bruch, Heinrich Hofmann and others with great success. It is said that d'Albert, is predicted, will become a great composer, this being considered an epoch-making work.

Young performers should apply themselves not only to the mechanical part of their art, but to music. They should study the signs of expression which serve to complete and translate the composer's ideas. Expression is to music what light and position, what light and shade are to a picture. In either case, if these accessories to perfection are omitted, there no longer exists either effect or contrast, and the eye, like the ear, is soon fatigued with the same coloring and the absence of variety.—*Thalberg.*

Franz Wilczek, the Austrian violin virtuoso, it is said, is to take unto himself a wife, a charming young lady of Pittsburgh, also a violinist, who is to travel with Franz and make his life happy on his coming starring tour and at the same time accompany him on the piano. Should this be true it is said to be a very fine artist, a pupil of Joachim, just returned from Berlin. The Pittsburg musical public hopes that the charming bride may outdo him on his own tour, which begins in October and freely sell hooked up.

P. Robert Klute has returned from a vacation spent in Chester and Chicago. He will receive pupils at his new music rooms, 1508 Lexington Avenue.

Miss Dora Miller, the only daughter of State Senator Owen Miller, died on the 30th ult., after a lingering illness. Miss Miller was 17 years of age and greatly beloved.

FIFTY-SIXTH ANNIVERSARY.

The employees of Wm. Knabe & Co.'s piano factory, Baltimore, celebrated the fifty-sixth anniversary of the firm by holding a picnic at the Schuetzen Park. The festivities consisted of athletic sports and dancing, which lasted late in the afternoon. The park began to fill up shortly after noon, and at night thousands of people were present. Many of the visitors came from abroad along the street men, women and children stood at every corner to witness the parade.

Delegates from all the German singing societies were present with singing clubs and in the evening. Addresses were made by Mr. Charles Knabe on behalf of the firm, by Sayor Latrobe and Mr. Gustav Schirmer, of the firm of G. Schirmer, of New York, Knabe, who is in England, in which the head of the firm has always enjoyed pleasure during the festival and success for the future.

COMING ATTRACTIONS.

The New York Metropolitan Opera Co., under the management of Abbey, Schoeffel & Grau, will very likely give their season of singing during the month of May. The company consists a galaxy of names brilliant in the musical world.

The company includes the following artists, who will sail for this country September 16:

Prima donnas—Lillian Eames, Mlle Augiolini, Mme. Melba Mme. Lillian Nordica, Mme. Anita Isles, Mlle Virginia Guima and Mme. Emma Eames; Mlle. Mathilde Bauermeister and Mme. Emma Calve.

Contraltos—Mme Scalchi and Contraltos—Madame Sofia Scalchi, Mlle. Olympia Guerela and Mlle. Consuelo Donnewerth.

Tenors—Jean de Reszke, Edouard de Reszke, Jean de Reszke, Sebastian Montariol, Rinaldi, Fernando de Lucia.

Baritones—Victor Maurel, Mario Ancona, Edmond Grom schevsky, Jean Lasalle.

Basses—Pietro Sorsochia, Lodovico Viviani, Edouard de Reszke, Agostino Carbone, Signor Cremasco, Pol Plancon.

Conductors—Signor Mancinelli, Signor Vianesi, Signor Seppilli and signor E. Bevignani; assistant, M. Louis Saar; chorus master, Signor Vianesi.

Three of the sopranos are new to this city, Mme. Melba appeared in Boston last season, Mme. Nordica made several concert seasons at Covent Garden, London, Mlle. Colombati is a young artist of Italy, who has made many flattering hits in the mezzo-soprenos and contraltos, Mlle Guercia and Mlle Donnewyer are known to the New York public, the former as Signor Vianas and Signor de Lucia both have excellent reputations as singers in Italy, the latter created the first operatic leading part in "Cavaleria Rusticana."

Baritones—Among the new baritones of Italy, and M. Gromschevsky is a Pole with considerable fame. Among the basses Signor Cremasco, a strapping young singer and M. Plancon. The latter has been sharing with Edouard de Reszke the leading operatic bass roles. Both musical directors have become famous at Covent Garden. The repertoire includes "Faust," "Lohengrin," including the "Walpurgis Night and Bacchi," and "Faistaff," "La Damnation de Faust," "Romeo and Juliet," "Mignon," "Carmen," "Aida," "Trovatore," and "Samson and Dalila," which has never been given as an opera. The "Walpurgis Night" before the season opens completely, is one of the principal operas in the repertory. "I Pagliacci" will be given frequently.

The German Imperial Band will be heard in concerte from Dec. 1st, to the end of November.

The Innis Band will probably give two concerts here November 8th and 9th.

SOME ADVANTAGES OF SINGING.

However much doctors may, and alas' do, differ upon other points, they are practically agreed upon this—that properly conducted and moderately indulged in singing is a healthy condition of the whole organism of the chest and throat, and that it is a positive benefit to the "singer" rather than anything else at present known.

Another advantage attached to singing is the unusually fine speaking voice of experienced vocalists and vocal teachers as a class. Without a natural voice, a natural speaking or singing voice, which is only natural where the vocal organs have been developed by singing, no one can sing at all. This advantage may not seem much, on the face of it, and yet it is, nevertheless, by no means to be despised. It is recommended to men, public lecturers and others who stand before audiences to talk, and who are frequently troubled with sore throats and hoarseness.

It is both lamentable and aggravating to think how many sermons, lectures and addresses, excellent as to matter, are spoiled by indistinctness of utterance, a common, and serious factor of which is, very frequently, a want of carrying power of the voice. Many people who have articulated carefully in Pantomime gesticulation may not be wanting on these occasions, but they are not heard, and they lose the full impressions by its absence. To tell the truth, this is the one great reason why so many meetings, parties and so on are more or considered tedious tortures, which many well-regulated minds try to avoid when possible to do so.

Intellectually it may fairly be claimed for singing that it is a valuable aid to everyone who possesses an atom of the spirit of poetry. * * * Of course there is a dreary and unedifying reverse to this otherwise pleasant picture, and there is undoubtedly in tempering the objection that this union of poetry with music and singing does not always produce a result of sense poetry—Heaven save the mark!—which beyond its listener's comprehension, is positively unintelligible to the composer who has to recommend it. Of this poetry (?) I will now only treat so far as to say that it is the cause of the whole, or a large portion of such abominable trash—the public demand for it notwithstanding—to which we are subjected. Such trash is, fortunately, rapidly more harm than good to the art which he is professing to serve.—*John Travers.*

WORLD'S FAIR.

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